



Figure 1: Satellite images of Batalla, Honduras in 2004 (left) and 2006 (right). The socio-ecological regime shift that occurred with Hurricane Gamma in 2005 in Batalla follows a general pattern for other Garifuna villages. Digital Globe 2010.



Figure 2: *Camino real*, Santa Rosa de Aguán, Honduras in 1998 (left) and 2009 (right), (the red arrows indicate the same structure in each photograph). Before Hurricane Mitch, lively celebrations, inter-village dance presentations and parades occurred along the *camino real* at intervals throughout the year. These celebrations, which have largely ceased, vitally functioned to sustain the local economy, generate bonding and bridging social capital, and reinforce village identity. The cessation of celebrations is indicative of a *solastalgic* state.