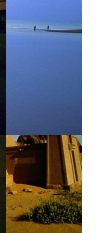
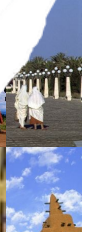
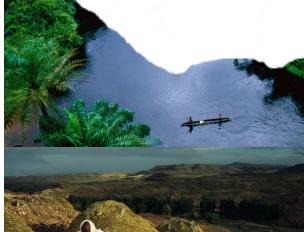




# A Report on the Mapping Study of Peace & Security Engagement in African Tertiary Institutions



*Written by Funmi E. Vogt*

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## About the African Leadership Centre

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In July 2008, King's College London through the Conflict, Security and Development group (CSDG), established the African Leadership Centre (ALC). In June 2010, the ALC was officially launched in Nairobi, Kenya, as a joint initiative of King's College London and the University of Nairobi. The ALC aims to build the next generation of scholars and analysts on peace, security and development. The idea of an African Leadership Centre was conceived to generate innovative ways to address some of the challenges faced on the African continent, by a new generation of "home-grown" talent. The ALC provides mentoring to the next generation of African leaders and facilitates their participation in national, regional and international efforts to achieve transformative change in Africa, and is guided by the following principles:

- a) To foster African-led ideas and processes of change
- b) To encourage diversity in terms of gender, region, class and beliefs
- c) To provide the right environment for independent thinking
- d) Recognition of youth agency
- e) Pursuit of excellence
- f) Integrity

The African Leadership Centre mentors young Africans with the potential to lead innovative change in their communities, countries and across the continent. The Centre links academia and the real world of policy and practice, and aims to build a network of people who are committed to the issue of Peace and Security on the continent of Africa.

## Introduction

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### *Emergence of Peace and Security Studies in Africa*<sup>1</sup>

In the 1970's Africa witnessed an increased focus on Peace and Security Studies even though prior to this period Peace and Security as an area of discipline had seen worldwide growth and had blossomed as the Cold War intensified. A combination of factors account for this increased focus in Africa. First, the Cold War had a distinct impact on African security particularly its fuelling of conflict as seen, for example, in the Angolan civil war and the conflict between Ethiopia and Somali over the Ogaden region. Second was a continuing (from the 1960s) wave of military coups and along with this a reversal of earlier claims in civil-military relations literature that the military was a modernising force in Africa.<sup>2</sup> Third was the increasing awareness by Africans, of apartheid and racism in the southern part of the continent and the resulting insecurity for masses of people in that region. This sharp spike in security situations across the continent quickly brought Peace and Security as an area of study under the radar of African academics, and peace and security courses began to surface under themes like "Civil Military Relations," "Civil Wars," etc. While Peace and Security as an area of study first made its appearance in departments of political science, increased dissonance across the continent quickly made it an area for broader focus and research, and as a result it spread to disciplines like history, economics and geography among others.

Other factors have been crucial to the shaping of Peace and Security Studies in African universities, not least of which are:

- Specialized government institutions, which were created to advance the study of peace and security.
- The role played by Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs).
- The role played by regional organisations, like ECOWAS<sup>3</sup> and SADC<sup>4</sup>, which were previously established for reasons of economic integration, in the area of peace and security – a factor which has radically transformed how these courses are taught.
- The role played by the international donor community in the development of the study of peace and security.

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<sup>1</sup> Many of the ideas in this section were obtained from Abiodun Alao, "The Study of Peace and Security Studies in African Tertiary Institutions: Historical Analysis of Evolution, and the Mapping and Analysis of the Current State of Affairs," Conflict, Security and Development Group, King's College London, April 2010 (Unpublished).

<sup>2</sup> See, for example, Samuel Decalo, *Coups and Army Rule in Africa: Studies in Military Style*, London: Yale University Press, 1976; Morris Janowitz, *Military Institutions and Coercion in the Developing Nations*, Chicago University Press, 1977.

<sup>3</sup> Economic Community of West African States

<sup>4</sup> Southern African Development Community (SADC)

In addition to these factors, several significant events have led to the subsequent transformation of Peace and Security Studies in African institutions, not least of which include the anti-apartheid movements, civil wars in the Congo, Somalia and Sudan, mass atrocities like the Rwandan genocide, repressive military regimes, and an increased focus on Africa by the rest of the world. Suffice it to say that Peace and Security as an area of study has not remained static, and has continued to transform itself in accordance with the immediate environment. This will come into sharper focus, in the course of this report.

## The Mapping Study

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### *Why conduct a Mapping of Peace and Security Studies?*

Before delving into the methodology and findings of the Mapping Study, it is important to understand why this study is being conducted now, and also to understand the role that the African Leadership Centre, which conducted the study, plays in all of this.

The study of peace and security in Africa has come a long way and there is the need for a comprehensive analysis of the evolution of the discipline and the mapping of its current state. Through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation, the African Leadership Centre (ALC) approached this exercise with the hope of achieving a number of objectives:

- First, for a Centre dedicated to the development of the continent's future leaders particularly in a field that is crucial to the stability of the continent, it is important to have a comprehensive understanding of this field.
- Second, central to the effective realization of the agenda of the ALC is to foster close associations with a broad range of stakeholders playing pivotal roles in the field of peace and security, including national and regional organizations as well as civil society actors. Consequently, to be able to prove relevant to issues that may emerge from time-to-time among these stakeholders the ALC must have a comprehensive understanding of the state of knowledge on continental peace and security and the role of key constituencies.
- Finally, the ALC associates with a number of universities across the continent, and hopes to collaborate with others in different ways, in the future. Since peace and security is increasingly being recognized as a line of academic inquiry on the continent, it is appropriate for the ALC to have a complete mapping of the study of peace and security in the region.

The ALC's reasons for conducting a study of this kind can be placed within a broader context to further illustrate the importance of a study of this kind:



- Firstly, Africa is home to more than 70% of conflicts around the world, yet the capacity of the continent to adequately address these conflicts and their complexities – particularly using African led and African generated solutions – remains weak. It is necessary to study the causes and courses of conflicts in-depth, so as to effectively equip all those engaging with issues of peace and security, around the continent.
- It is important to note here the crucial role that the youth in Africa play not just in conflict situations, but also in peace and security discourses. It is crucial to the future of Africa – a continent with a rising “youth bulge” – to develop a clear and consistent discourse around these issues, in order to chart the way forward. A study of this kind is a major step in that direction.
- Peace and security as a discipline in Africa has suffered a dearth of historical analysis and has further suffered from a lack of clear, consistent focus. It is important to be able to understand the past specifically as it relates to peace and security engagement, in order to appreciate where the continent is at present, and therefore be able to anticipate the future. This is particularly important as the continent is faced with new security challenges not least cross-border ones that have a potential impact on internal stability.
- Several institutions are emerging to make their contributions to this discipline, yet these contributions are fraught with inconsistencies and unanswered questions. In order for these contributions to become properly situated, it is important to gain a proper understanding of where the gaps are in Peace and Security Studies on the continent, and perhaps how to begin to address those gaps.
- In order for Peace and Security as a discipline to successfully impact all the necessary stakeholders, it is important that there is a collaborative effort amongst those engaged with these issues. The current state of affairs is that there is very little collaboration between institutions, on the study of the subject. We find that the same or similar courses may be taught in different departments at the same university, because each department seeks to teach the courses from its own specific angle. There is the need to approach Peace and Security as a discipline synergistically, in order to avoid duplication and to strengthen the discipline across the continent.
- Finally, governments, regional organizations, NGOs, funding agencies as well as other types of organizations are increasingly turning to tertiary institutions in Africa as a resource on the broad subject of peace and security. Due to a lack of a consolidated approach in the study and documentation of the discipline, however, these organizations find it challenging to obtain information and/or support. A comprehensive documentation of peace and security activities in African tertiary institutions will go a long way in helping to counteract this challenge.

## ***Mapping Study Methodology***

The Mapping Study commenced in September, 2009, and work on this project was concluded in March, 2010.

In conducting the research, the Continent was dissected and grouped into different regions, by virtue of the commonalities that they share. Countries were grouped according to factors like common historical experience, geographical location, language etc., and as follows- Anglophone West Africa; Francophone West Africa; Lusophone Africa; Horn of Africa; North Africa; Central Africa; Eastern Africa; Southern Africa; Island Nations. It is important to note that countries were grouped in this manner purely to ease the process of collecting and analyzing data, based on what was deemed as common characteristics that countries in the same grouping share. As we move forward with expanding and concretizing this study as well as with publications, we do not intend to maintain these categorizations.

Each country (or in some cases a combination of 2 or 3 countries) was assigned a researcher who collected the base data, which was then submitted to a Regional Coordinator. The data was submitted in the form of a matrix which contained a list of all tertiary institutions in that region, and which also outlined their level of engagement with peace and security (**please refer to the end of this report for the full matrix from this exercise**). All the data was analyzed and verified by the Regional Coordinator, and background papers on the research findings were prepared. These papers included a brief synopsis of the state of tertiary education in those countries, and the challenges faced during the data collection phase. The research was mostly internet-based and where necessary, information was verified via phone and/or email. In some cases, researchers based in-country visited the relevant institutions to obtain more information.

In an effort to gain a comprehensive understanding of the state of peace and security studies and engagement on the Continent, 2 areas were identified for inclusion in this project:

**1) Women, Peace and Security** – It is important to include an in-depth analysis of the state of affairs of peace and security studies, specifically as it relates to women. Previous research and studies have shown that women should be crucial actors in peace and security discourses, yet they continue to remain on the margins of these discourses. It is important to understand how tertiary education institutions are engaging with peace and security studies, specifically as it relates to women and to analyze the gaps.

**2) Engagement with Civil Society on Peace and Security**- Another area which was deemed important for inclusion in this project, was an analysis of the level of engagement of tertiary institutions in Africa with civil society organizations, on peace and security-related issues. Again, previous studies have shown the importance of civil society organizations in African discourses, both as actors and players. It is important to understand how tertiary education institutions are engaging with civil society (or vice versa).

The mapping study was concluded with a Mapping Conference, which took place in Nairobi, Kenya in June, 2010. This will be elaborated on further, in the next section

## ***Initial Analysis and Observations of the Mapping Study***

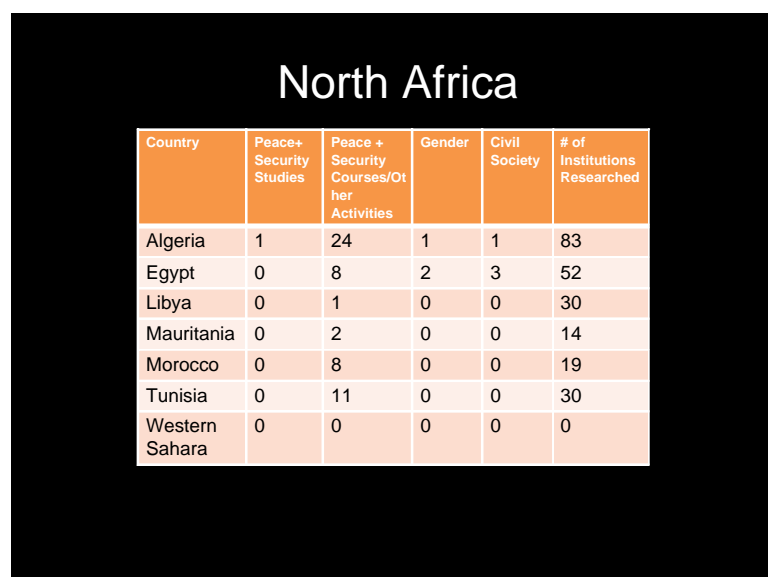
In analyzing the data, a “Gaps and Opportunities” approach was taken. Each country was analyzed singularly as follows:

- an arithmetic count was done of the number of tertiary institutions in that country;
- a count was done of those institutions offering programs in peace and security that led to a degree conferral;
- a count was done of how many tertiary institutions included peace and security issues in any part of the curriculum, in any department;
- and finally a count was done to see what institutions engage with women peace and security or civil society and security, in the curriculum.

**Figure 1.1** gives an example of this data in its raw format while under analysis:

Country	Peace+Security (Degree Conferral)	Peace and Security Courses w/in Dept, or other activities (seminars,etc.)	Gender	Civil Society	# of Institutions Researched
Algeria	1	24	1	1	83
Angola	0	2	Unknown	3	3
Benin Rep.	1	Unknown	1	1	1
Botswana	0	2	0	0	6

**Figure 1.2** shows how this data was presented during the mapping conference:



Country	Peace+Security Studies	Peace + Security Courses/Other Activities	Gender	Civil Society	# of Institutions Researched
Algeria	1	24	1	1	83
Egypt	0	8	2	3	52
Libya	0	1	0	0	30
Mauritania	0	2	0	0	14
Morocco	0	8	0	0	19
Tunisia	0	11	0	0	30
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0

In addition to counting the raw data, an analysis was done of the reports that were prepared by each regional coordinator. This analysis of the gaps and opportunities for peace and security studies, generally led to the following initial conclusions:

1. Capacity in peace and security studies in Africa varies widely across the regions. Some regions like Anglophone West Africa for example, showed far more engagement with peace and security issues in tertiary institutions when compared with other regions like the Island Nations. This capacity has to do with several factors, for example:

- i) Maturity of the tertiary education system in that group of countries, post-independence;
  - ii) Availability of skilled and dedicated faculty;
  - iii) Availability of resources and communication mechanisms;
  - iv) Government or policy intervention;
  - v) That country or group of countries' past or current experience with conflict.
2. The last point in the preceding paragraph which refers to the country or group of country's level of engagement with peace and security, stood out as a critical finding of this study. Countries like Liberia, Angola, Sierra Leone, the Congo, Uganda, for example that had endured a history of recent conflict or conflict situations, showed an in-depth engagement with peace and security studies in their tertiary education institutions. On the other hand, countries like the Island Nations or even those in Southern Africa (with the exception of Zimbabwe) that had endured relative peace, showed little to no engagement with peace and security as an area of study, when compared with the previously mentioned examples.

This general observation is of course peppered with variables, some of which were discussed during the mapping conference. For example, the course designs and quality were seen to vary widely, depending on the socio-economic factors of the country in question. To further illustrate in Nigeria, Liberia and Sierra Leone, it was revealed that Peace and Security studies as a discipline is quite advanced, and these countries all revealed degree-awarding programs in Peace and Security Studies. However, the lack of adequate resources to instruct the students (which includes qualified faculty), brought the quality of the tutelage of these courses into sharp question. Another example can be found in Sudan, which showed quite extensive engagement with peace and security studies (14 tertiary education institutions were shown to have some level of engagement), due to the establishment of Peace Centres as a result of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement signed in January 2005. However, the studies showed that these peace centres are not fully operational, due to lack of funding and/or capacity.

These variables notwithstanding, the study showed that recent or current conflict can be an important precursor to engagement with peace and security studies at one level or another.

3. A final initial observation made from the analysis of the mapping, was that due to the multitude and variety of challenges facing countries on the continent in engaging with peace and security studies, and particularly due to the varied levels of engagement, a phased approach is important in beginning to address the gaps and deficits brought up during the mapping study.

### ***Mapping Conference and the Final Outputs***

The mapping exercise concluded with the Mapping Conference, which was an important part of the mapping study as a whole. This conference was hosted in Nairobi, Kenya on June 24<sup>th</sup>, 2010, and coincided with the formal launch of the African Leadership Centre (ALC) in Nairobi. The conference convened scholars from a number of African institutions, and other partners in order to:



- Share the results of the mapping study and gain a better understanding of the state of peace and security studies in Africa
- Promote knowledge exchange in the area of peace and security among African universities and other partners
- Explore the potential for more meaningful partnerships and linkages between academic institutions and organizations working on Peace and Security issues, on the African continent.

The Mapping Study was very useful, in the sense that it provided a platform to test the research findings against people who were engaging hands-on with issues of peace and security studies and also to expand on these findings. The general outputs from the mapping conference were significant, and are as follows:

**1. Conflict (either current or recent) and its level of severity, is a precursor to tertiary education engagement with peace and security studies in Africa**

Participants at the conference agreed that there was something noteworthy about the idea of conflict as a pre-cursor to tertiary education engagement with peace and security studies, at whatever level. Participants also agreed that there are several factors to be considered here, some of which have been outlined in the previous section. These factors are enumerated again below, along with one or two others that participants agreed were important to consider along with the rest:

- i. Maturity of the tertiary education system in that group of countries, post-independence;
- ii. Availability of skilled and dedicated faculty;
- iii. Availability of adequate resources and communication mechanisms;
- iv. Government or policy intervention;
- v. That country or group of countries past or current experience with conflict.
- vi. The issue of university governance and administration
- vii. The idea that donor funding and/or external involvement also had a lot to do with the level of engagement with peace and security issues.

This list is by no means exhausted at this point however participants generally agreed that these were the main factors that came into play here. There was general agreement that this observation along with all the variables it brings as outlined, has led to a haphazard approach in terms of how Africa as a continent views and engages with peace and security studies as a discipline. It was found necessary to work toward some kind of consolidated approach to this area of study.

**2. Peace and Security studies /engagement in Africa, is dictated by the demands of its immediate environment (at the country, and perhaps even at the local level)**

Another significant conclusion that was drawn from the workshop was the idea that Peace and Security Studies courses where they did exist were products of the demands of the immediate environments in which the courses were situated. A healthy debate was spurned when a participant gave an example of the creation of a Peace and Security-themed course at his university in response to the drug problem in his country. This example raised the

question of what constitutes peace and security to whom, and this will be elaborated on a little later.

Another interesting example was found in North Africa. This region has African, Arab and Mediterranean identities, all of which are constantly being juggled internally depending on the country's physical location, government agenda, and external influence. What the study revealed, was that countries in North Africa which shared a border with a sub-saharan country (for example, Libya sharing with Chad and Niger) especially in cases where there are trans-border exchanges or historical relations, tend to have more 'inward focused' (i.e. Africa focused) approaches to peace and security engagement. Libya and Algeria, for example, are members of the African Union, and as one participant pointed out, Algeria was a key actor in the formation of the NEPAD initiative. Other countries in this region, like Tunisia and Egypt, tend to embrace a Middle Eastern identity and focus almost solely on the Arab-Israeli conflict, which is indicated in how universities in this country approach and engage with peace and security studies.

Another participant also pointed out that oppressive government policies in this region tend to stifle university activities, in an attempt to create an illusion of peace. It was pointed out that in Algeria, for example, the study showed several universities engaged with peace and security studies, however these courses are not actually called 'security studies' because such labeling is not allowed by the government. Rather, these courses are housed within political science departments and skim gently across issues of peace and security. However, Civil Society Organizations are actively involved in peace and security initiatives, particularly in Algeria and Morocco.

These two examples give an apt illustration of how a country's environment either socially or politically can affect university engagement with peace and security studies, from an African standpoint. Other environmental factors highlighted by the conference participants include:

- i) Recent conflict and the nature of the conflict which has already been discussed;
- ii) Donor or international interest/support-this was quite evident in places like the Congo, where practically all peace and security engagement at the tertiary level, is externally supported; and,
- iii) University capacity and/or agenda – this was evident to different extents, in several of the countries researched.

### **3. Mainstreaming Gender into Peace and Security Studies**

The gender dimension was found to be an important aspect of peace and security studies as a discipline. The mapping study revealed that the existence of Women's Studies courses varies widely across the continent, with some countries showing significantly more interest in Women's studies as part of University curricula, than others. What was even rarer to find, were situations where there

was an effort made to mainstream Women's Studies into Peace and Security studies. There is an obvious disconnect between peace and security studies and women's studies, which appears to be a consistent pattern across the continent. Out of all the countries researched, there were only a few instances (Kenya, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde to name a few) where a tertiary institution showed any sort of integration of gender and peace and security studies. This is what was found<sup>5</sup>:

- **Algeria-** One instance of integration was found in the form of seminars, at NAQD Revue et Centre d'Etude et de Critique Sociale, but this did not appear to be focused on peace and security, rather, it was tied in with women's activism.
- **Benin-** Women's Studies courses exist, however are not integrated with Peace and Security studies
- **Burundi-** Gender Studies courses exist, but not integrated with Peace and Security Studies.
- **Cape Verde-** Universidade de Cabo Verde has a Masters in Public Security course, which includes a training component on gender violence. In addition, Instituto Cabo Verdiano para Igualdade e Equidade de Genero (ICIEG), has a programme on Democratic Governance and Gender and Human Rights, and works extensively with civil society organizations on gender and security issues.
- **Cameroun-** The African Institute for Peace and Communication Development at the Protestant University of Central Africa approaches the question of Gender, Development and Peace in its curriculum. The institute also offers capacity-building training for women, although it is not clear as yet if this training is meant for women who have been affected by conflict.
- **Cote D'Ivoire-** Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **RDC, Kinshasa-** Universite Catholique de Buavu (UCB) has a course on Gender and Human Rights, and Human Rights and Violence against Women.
- **Egypt-** Gender Studies courses exist, but do not appear to be integrated with Peace and Security Studies in any consistent way. Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (ACPSS) hosts an occasional debate of gender studies, within the larger framework of strategic studies
- **Ethiopia-** Addis Ababa University offers a graduate course on Gender, Peace and Security. A couple of other universities offer a Gender and Development course
- **Gabon-** Universite Omar Bongo works regularly with the Ministry for Women's Affairs, however further research needs to be conducted to determine the nature of this engagement.
- **Gambia-** Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Ghana-** Gender programmes exist, however they do not immediately appear to be integrated with peace and security studies. Further research will be conducted, to update this information.
- **Guinea-Bissau-** All the universities researched in this country were shown to have courses integrating Gender Studies with Peace and Security Studies. Some examples of

<sup>5</sup> Only countries with tertiary education engagement with Women/Gender Studies have been outlined here. Please see the matrix for a comprehensive overview.

these courses are “Gender and Small Arms,” and “Gender, Peace and Security.” Complete information can be found in the matrices.

- **Kenya**- University of Nairobi has an M.A. course on Gender Violence and Conflict Resolution. Other instances of gender mainstreaming were found, however further research needs to be conducted to verify them.
- **Liberia**- Cuttington University has one instance of gender mainstreaming with Peace and Security Studies, however this is at a very minimal level.
- **Malawi**- A Gender Studies Unit exists at the University of Malawi, however, there does not appear to be any significant integration with peace and security studies. Follow-up research will be conducted.
- **Mali**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Morocco**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies, and these programmes are mostly inward focused (i.e. focusing on Moroccan Women), and do not take a continent-wide approach.
- **Mozambique**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Nigeria**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies. Something noteworthy was found at the Center for Gender Studies and Advancement of the University of Abuja, which has the goal of “generating ideas, impacting knowledge and empowering students on issues relating to gender equality and equity, reproductive health, and peace and conflict resolution.” Follow-up research will be conducted with this centre.
- **Rwanda**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Senegal**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Sierra Leone**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Somaliland**- Some mainstreaming of gender into peace and security studies was found at Hargeisa University Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies however, follow-up research needs to be conducted to determine the nature of this engagement.
- **South Africa**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Sudan**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Togo**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Uganda**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.
- **Zimbabwe**- Gender programmes exist, however they do not appear integrated with peace and security studies.

Another general observation was that Women’s/Gender Studies courses where they did exist, were more often than not taught by male professors. This continues to raise the question of where the women are, in these discourses.

The mapping conference participants agreed that the gender dimension is crucial to the study of peace and security, in Africa. Women are the most significantly impacted by conflict- both as victims and as agents- yet their voices are notably absent from peace and security discourses. It was agreed that a lot of studies have been conducted on the issue of women peace and security, but the question was raised as to how effective these studies are, and whether new approaches to this issue need to be found.

#### 4. **Civil Society Engagement with Peace and Security Studies**

The civil society dimension was quite interesting, because there did not appear to be a consistent pattern to how or why tertiary institutions engaged or did not engage with civil society. The following instances were found:

- **Algeria-** Mostly through women's groups, which are very active in these countries in the form of seminars.
- **Benin Republic-** Through the Department of Political Science at the University of Abomey Calavi
- **Burundi-** The Government of Burundi launched the Department of Political Science, which has a strong peace, security and development focus.
- **Cape Verde-** Civil society engagement appears quite extensive, and targets a wide audience including servants and officials from the security forces. The majority of these CSO's are activist oriented
- **Cameroun-** The African Institute for Peace and Communication Development at the Protestant University of Central Africa connects faculty with civil society, through conferences, debates, research programs, and capacity building programs.
- **Congo (Brazzaville)-** Universite Marien Ngouabi, engages with Comite National des Femmes pour la paix (National Women's Committee for Peace)
- **RDC (Kinshasa)-** Universite de Kinshasa engages with civil society on a random (case by case) basis.
- **Egypt-** One relevant instance of engagement was found at the Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (ACPSS). This is however occasional, and targeted toward Global Security, as opposed to being Africa-focused.
- **Gabon-** Universite Omar Bongo engages regularly with the Ministere des Droits de l'homme (Ministry of Human Rights) on a project entitled, "La Promotion de la Culture de Paix" (The Promotion of the Culture of Peace).
- **Ghana-** Instances were found, however more research needs to be conducted to verify them.
- **Guine-Bissau-** Instituto Nacional de Estudos e Pesquisa (National Institute for Studies and Research), provides training to civil society on conflict resolution.
- **Kenya-** Instances were found, however more research needs to be conducted to verify them.
- **Liberia-** Instances were found, however more research needs to be conducted to verify them.
- **Malawi-** University of Malawi is actively engaged with civil society, through outreach programs.
- **Mali-** Primarily through military training.
- **Morocco-** Like Algeria, through women's groups.
- **Mozambique-** Extensive civil society engagement primarily in the form of tertiary institutions providing training to diplomats, government officials (including local



government), civil servants, police officers, and CSO's. Training courses are primarily on Conflict Resolution, Conflict Analysis and Resolution, and Defense and Security Management.

- **Nigeria-** The Center for Gender Studies at the University of Abuja which has a strong Security Studies component, works closely with the Ministry of Women's Affairs, and Change Managers International.  
Other instances were found in Nigeria, for example, the Centre for Conflict and Development Studies at Benue State University, Markurdi. However, follow-up research needs to be done to determine how effective this organization is.
- **Senegal-** Through Institut Fondamental de l'Afrique Noire (IFAN), at the Laboratoire Genre et Recherche Scientifique (Gender Laboratory).
- **Sierra Leone-** One instance was found, however more research needs to be conducted to verify it.
- **Somaliland-** Hargeisa University, Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies partners with external tertiary institutions.
- **South Africa-** Several instances of civic engagement were found, however they appear to be primarily targeted toward the transformation of South African society, post apartheid.
- **Sudan-** Several universities in Sudan are engaged with local and international NGO's (including the UN peacekeeping mission, UNMIS). However, the nature and depth of these engagements needs further research.
- **Togo-** One instance was found at the University of Lome, however more research needs to be conducted to verify it.
- **Uganda-** Several instances of civic engagement were found in Uganda, however their nature was not immediately apparent. Further research needs to be conducted.
- **Zambia-** Copper Belt University has some engagement with the International Institute-Dag Hammarskold Chair of Peace, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution. University of Zambia has some engagement through the Institute for Security Studies (ISS)
- **Zimbabwe-** The Center for Defense Studies at the University of Zimbabwe, engages with the security sector, government departments, and various other CSO's.

What has been determined so far is that civic engagement by tertiary institutions appears very much tied to environmental factors and its demands hence it is sporadic and inconsistent from one university to the next. It was agreed that more work needs to be done to consistently engage civic organizations in peace and security studies.

## **5. University Governance and Administration**

Several participants at the mapping conference argued that lack of adequate capacity in many African universities, in the form of communication mechanisms, financial resources, and governance structures is a major deterrent in the ability of these universities to properly engage with peace and security studies.

To further highlight this point, the mapping study found that Nigeria, Sierra Leone and Liberia had the most significant levels of engagement with peace and security studies found on the continent, however, a lack of capacity and adequate resources brings into question how effective these courses are. Participants generally agreed that until challenges in this area are addressed, it will be very difficult for these institutions to properly engage with peace and security studies or to even begin the process of creating a network between universities.

## What questions should we be asking, to chart the way forward?

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The mapping study and conference raised a lot of issues. In an attempt to chart the way forward, however, there are some key questions we must ask, and they can be summarized as follows:

- i) Can we uniformly define the design and content of Peace and Security courses across the African continent, or should these definitions be dictated by the uniqueness of the various environments? Is it possible to have an Africa-centred curriculum that looks at the peculiarities of Africa?
- ii) How do we define “Peace” and “Security,” and is it beneficial for Africa given our unique history to approach engagement with this discipline using traditional (externally-influenced) methodologies?
- iii) Should we expect Peace and Security as a discipline in Africa to remain static, or is it constantly changing and evolving along with the demands placed on it by stakeholders? If so, how do we begin to design impactful and flexible, yet sustainable Peace and Security Studies courses?
- iv) Is it possible to develop a network of teachers and scholars within and across African institutions? How can we navigate the challenges posed by university governance structures? Is a “centre of excellence” approach along regional lines useful in this regard?
- v) How can we ensure that universities ensure a connection to the rest of society and remain relevant to the security and development problems faced by African citizens and states?
- vi) How can we overcome the language barriers in the teaching and study of peace and security in Africa?

These questions no doubt need to be grappled with and addressed, and the next section will begin to pave the way forward in how to accomplish some of them.

## *Next Steps.....*

Following the discussion in the previous sections, it is important to begin the process of situating these observations into practical steps forward. These have been outlined as follows:

### **1. Produce a resource manual on peace and security studies in Africa**

The mapping study and conference, which brought faculty members from tertiary institutions across the African continent, was a first step forward in the effort to create a cohesive and systematic

approach continent-wide, to Peace and Security as a discipline. The next step will be to put all these findings together in the form of a resource manual, which will be widely disseminated to individuals and organizations working on peace and security issues. The hope is that this will be crucial in helping individuals and organizations identify key players in peace and security studies, as they continue or begin their work in this field. The manual will be translated into French, and additionally, subsequent editions will be translated into Portuguese.

## **2. Commissioning of Concept Papers and Publications**

In order for any meaningful advancement to be made, it is important to get a true picture of the current state of affairs of peace and security, on the continent. These papers will be commissioned from key individuals or groups of people actively engaged in this field, and will cover a variety of perspectives (historical, political, women, conceptual issues, curriculum, etc.). These papers will be widely available for use, and will eventually be published over the internet, in journals, and also as part of edited volumes.

## **3. Think Tanks**

In the interest of building and consolidating a meaningful network of scholars and practitioners in this area of focus, think-tanks and workshops will be established around various issues relating to the broader focus of Peace and Security Studies in Africa. This will be a networking opportunity, to share ideas and disseminate information to people working in this field. The goal will be to organize at least 2 workshops a year, and to keep the think tanks constantly connected through various activities.

## **4. Perform an Annual Review of the State of Peace and Security in Africa**

With this field of Peace and Security in Africa constantly changing, it is important to keep up with the tide by staying in touch with what is happening on the ground. To this end, the African Leadership Centre will undertake an annual review of the state of peace and security in Africa, to determine where and how the tide is flowing. The Resource Manual on Peace and Security Studies in Africa will be constantly updated to reflect this, and the ALC will continue to steer its programmes and activities in-line with changing discourses.

# **Conclusion**

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Peace and Security as a discipline in Africa has come a long way, however this journey has fallen short of consolidating and strengthening the various efforts of engagement in this area in a cohesive manner. One major way forward is to strengthen the capacity of tertiary institutions on the continent to relevantly engage with these issues both within their constituencies, and with external partners and actors. This includes ensuring that faculty members are well trained in this area; and also that relevant resources on peace and security are readily available to those working on these issues, on the continent of Africa.

Related to this is the need to ensure that studies and discourses on peace and security in Africa are led and driven by Africans, able to understand the complexities of these issues and to effectively engage

with relevant actors both within and outside the continent. Building a community of scholars and corresponding capacity within African Universities will be an important step in this regard.

This study will hopefully be a crucial first step in beginning these efforts of consolidating and strengthening African engagement with peace and security studies.

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## **Institutional Matrix**





Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
Algeria	1	Agence Nationale pour le Developpement de la Recherche Universitaire											
	2	Centre de Developpement des Energies Renouvelables											
	3	Centre de Developpement des Technologies Avancees											
	4	Centre de Recherche en Anthropologie Sociale et Culturelle											
	5	Centre de Recherche en Economie Appliquee pour le Developpement											
	6	Centre de Recherche Scientifique et Technique sur le Developpement de la Langue Arabe											
	7	Centre de Recherche Scientifique et Technique sur le Regions Arides											
	8	Centre d'Etudes et de Recherche sur l'Information Scientifique et Technique											
	9	Centre Ech Chaab d'Etudes Strategiques			Professor Mhand Berkouk	Research					Research Seminars		
	10	Centre Universitaire Amine Eloukal El Hadj Moussa Eg Akhamouk de Tamanrasset				Political Science							
	11	Centre Universitaire de Bechar											
	12	Centre Universitaire de Bordj Bou-Arreidj				Political Science							
	13	Centre Universitaire de Djelfa			Information to be updated	Political Science							
	14	Centre Universitaire de Ghardaia											
	15	Centre Universitaire de Khemis Miliana			Information to be updated	History; Political Science							
	16	Centre Universitaire de Khencha											
	17	Centre Universitaire de Mascara											
	18	Centre Universitaire de Medea											
	19	Centre Universitaire de Souk Ahras											
	20	Centre Universitaire de Tebessa											
	21	Centre Universitaire d'El Tarf											
	22	Centre Universitaire Dr.-Moulay-Tahar de Saïda				Political Science; International Relations							
	23	Centre Universitaire Hassiba ben Bouali de Chlef											
	24	Centre Universitaire Oum El Bouaghi			Information to be updated	Politics; International Relations							
	25	Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales d'Alger (eHEC)											
	26	Ecole Militaire Polytechnique											
	27	Ecole Nationale d'Administration d'Alger (ENA)			Information to be updated								
	28	Ecole Nationale des Travaux Publics											
	29	Ecole Nationale Polytechnique (ENP)											
	30	Ecole Nationale Supérieure de l'Hydraulique			Information to be updated								
	31	Ecole Nationale Supérieure Vétérinaire (ENV)											
	32	Ecole Normale des Lettres et Sciences Humaines d'Alger											
	33	Ecole Normale Supérieure de Kouba (ENS)			Information to be updated	History and International Studies; Political Science							
	34	Ecole Normale Supérieure d'Enseignement Technique d'Oran (ENSET)			Information to be updated	International Relations; Political Science							

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Not Applicable

Applicable

More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	35	Ecole Normales des Lettres et Sciences Humaines de Constantine											
	36	Ecole Supérieure Algérienne des Affaires											
	37	Ecole Supérieure de Banque											
	38	Ecole Supérieure des Technologies de L'information et des Telecommunications											
	39	Ecole Supérieure du Commerce											
	40	EPAU Ecole Polytechnique d'Architecture et d'Urbanisme-Alger											
	41	Faculte des Sciences Politiques et de l'information (Université d'Alger)			Dr. Salem Berkouk	Political Science; International Relations							
	42	INES de Commerce (ex-INC)											
	43	Institut de Diplomatie et de Relations Internationales (Algerian Ministry of Foreign Affairs)			Professor Mhand Berkouk	Information to be updated							
	44	Institut de Droit et des Sciences Administratives, Université d'Alger			Information to be updated	Political Science							
	45	Institut des Sciences Politiques et des Relations Internationales, Alger			Professor Mhand Berkouk; Dr. Salem Berkouk	Political Science; International Relations							
	46	Institut Maghrebin d'Economie Douanière et Fiscale											
	47	Institut National d'Agriculture (INA) Alger											
	48	Institut National de Formation en Informatique (INI)											
	49	Institut National de Planification et de Statistiques (INPS)											
	50	Institut National des Sciences de la Mer et de l'Amenagement du Littoral (ISMAL)											
	51	Institut Supérieur d'Assurances et de Gestion											
	52	Institut Supérieur de Gestion et de Planification											
	53	NAQD Revue et Centre d'Etude et de Critique Sociale			Daho Djerbal; Zahia Tazairt	Journal, Think Tank					Seminars	Seminars	Seminars
	54	U.A.T.L- Université de Laghouat											
	55	Unité de Développement des Technologies du Silicium											
	56	Universitaire Kasdi-Merbah Ouargla				Political Science							
	57	Université 20-Aout-55 Skikda											
	58	Université 8-Mai-45 Guelma											
	59	Université Abderrahmane Mira de Bejaia				Political Science; Law							
	60	Université Abou-Bekr-Belkaid Tlemcen											
	61	Université Badji-Mokhtar Annaba			Dr. Abdeslem Fillali- Head, Department of Political Sciences	Political Science; Faculty of Law							
	62	Université d'Adrar											
	63	Université d'Alger			Professor Mhand Berouk	Laboratoire des Etudes et des Recherches Politiques							
	64	Université de Batna			Dr. Aomar Baghzouz	Political Science; International Studies							
	65	Université de Blida				Political Science; History							
	66	Université de Jijel											
	67	Université de la Formation Continue											

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More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	68	Universite de Mostaganem											
	69	Universite des Sciences et de la Technologie Houari-Boumediene											
	70	Universite des Sciences et de la Technologie Oran											
	71	Universite Djillali Liabes de Sidi-bel-abbes											
	72	Universite d'Oran Es-Senia											
	73	Universite Emir Abdelkader des Sciences Islamiques											
	74	Universite Ferhat-Abbas Setif			Professor Guechi Khier, Dean; Professor Belaid Mouici	Research Programme on Human Rights and Security							
	75	Universite Ibn-Khaldoun de Tiaret											
	76	Universite Mentouri Constantine				Political Science							
	77	Universite M'hamed-Bouguerra Boumerdes			Information to be updated	Political Science; Public Administration							
	78	Universite Mohamed-Khider Biskra				History; International Relations							
	79	Universite Mohand Oulhadj de Bouira											
Angola	80	Universite Mouloud Mammeri de Tizi Ouzou			Professor Louans Hamdani; Dr. Ahmed Kateb; Dr. Aomar Baghzouz	Faculty of Law and Economics; Department of Political Science Economics							
	1	Instituto Superior de Ciencias Sociais e Relacoes Internacionais (Higher Institute of Social Science and International Relations) - CIS Angola		<a href="http://www.cis-edu.org">www.cis-edu.org</a>	Dr. Andre Sango (ph: 00244222406)	International Relations; Political Science; Public Administration						Information to be updated	Courses target the public in general??
	2	Universidade Tecnica de Angola (Technical University of Angola)		<a href="http://www.utanga.co.ao">www.utanga.co.ao</a>	Dr. Isabel Sebastiao; Alberto Kapitango Nguluve (+222-262-064)	International Relations						Information to be updated	Courses target the public in general??
Benin	3	Centro de Estudos Estrategicos de Angola (Center for Strategic Studies, Angola)		<a href="http://www.ceea.angoladigital.net">www.ceea.angoladigital.net</a>	General Joao Baptista de Matos	Training courses in peace and security issues				Training courses in peace and security		Information to be updated	The Center works both with Governmental and Non-Governmental Institutions, and carries out training, research and consultancy.
	1	University of Abomey Calavi		<a href="mailto:flash.uac@flash.uac.bj">flash.uac@flash.uac.bj</a>	Mr. Igue Akanni Mamoud (Dean of the Faculty of Literature, Arts and Sciences); Professor Noel Dossou-Yovo	Faculty of Literature, Arts and Sciences; Department of National and Regional Development; Faculty of Law and Political Science							
	1	University of Botswana			Dr. D. Sebudubudu; Professor M.G. Molomo; Professor B.Z. Osei Hewdie	Centre for Strategic Studies; Centre for Peace Studies; Political and Administrative Studies						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
Botswana	2	Botswana Military College										Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	3	Botswana Police College										Information to be updated	Information to be updated
Burkina Faso	1	Universite Catholique d'Afrique de l'Ouest, Unite Universitaire de Bobo-Dioulasso		<a href="mailto:ucaouub@fasonet.bf">ucaouub@fasonet.bf</a>									
	2	Universite de Koudougou		<a href="http://www.univ-koudougou.bf">www.univ-koudougou.bf</a>									
	3	Universite de Ouagadougou		<a href="http://www.univ-ouaga.bf">www.univ-ouaga.bf</a>									
	4	Universite Polytechnique de Bobo-Dioulasso		<a href="http://www.univ-bobo.bf">www.univ-bobo.bf</a>									
	5	Universite St. Thomas d'Aquin		<a href="mailto:usta@fasonet.bf">usta@fasonet.bf</a>									
Burundi	1	Hope Africa University (Universite Espoir D'Afrique)		<a href="http://www.hopeafricauniversity.org">www.hopeafricauniversity.org</a>	Dr. Elie Buconyori	Social Work							
	2	Universite de Ngozi											

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More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	3	Universite des Grands Lacs de Kiremba											
	4	Universite Lumiere de Bujumbura				Gender Institutions/Civil Society Engagement						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	5	University of Burundi		<a href="http://www.ub.edu.bi">www.ub.edu.bi</a>	Dr. Elias Sentamba	Political Science							
Cape Vert	1	Instituto Cabo-Verdiano para Igualdade e Equidade de Genero (Cape Vert Institute for Gender Equality and Equity -ICIEG)		<a href="http://www.icieg.cv">www.icieg.cv</a>	Claudia Rodrigues						Professional Training	Programme on Democratic Governance, and Gender and Human Rights- Provides training on various aspects of gender issues, including gender and violence	Civil Society and in particular NGO's, have been the main recipients of these courses
	2	Instituto Isidoro da Graca		<a href="http://www.iesig-cv.org">www.iesig-cv.org</a>	Msc Josefa Barbosa								
	3	Instituto Superior de Ciencias Juridicas e Sociais (Higher Institute of Juridical and Social Sciences )			Prof. Jorge Carlos Foncesca	Social Sciences and Education		Postgraduate course in Law & Security					More information needed
	4	Universidade de Cabo Verde (University of Cape Vert)	Public	<a href="http://www.unicv.edu.cv">www.unicv.edu.cv</a>	Antonieta Lopes- Course Coordinator	Social and Human Sciences		M.A. In Public Security; Social Defense & Conflict Mediation				The M.A. In Public Security includes some gender components, particularly Gender-based Violence	Targets mainly civil servants, and officials from the security forces and services that work on the security system. Special emphasis is placed on those working in the Ministry of Internal Administration and Police Services. The M.A. is also delivered in partnership with the Federal University of Para-Brasil
Cameroon	1	Universite Catholique d'Afrique Centrale, Institut Catholique de Yaounde			Prof. Jean Didier Boukongou; Prof. Claude Abe	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	2	Universite de Douala			Pr. Henri Desire Modi Koko	Faculte des Sciences Juridiques et Politiques						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	3	Universite de Dschang			Dr. Saha Zacharie	Faculte des Arts, Lettres et Sciences Humaines, Departement d'Histoire; Faculte des Sciences Juridiques et Politiques						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	4	Universite de Ngaoundere			Dr. Nna Mathurin; Dr. Abdouraman Halirou; Dr. Taguem Fah Gilbert	Faculte des Sciences Juridiques et Politiques, Departement de Droit Public; Faculte des Arts, Lettres et Sciences Humaines, Departement d'Histoire/Laboratoire Geopolitique; Centre d'Appui a la Recherche-Laboratoire de Sciences Sociales (CAR-LSS)						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	5	Universite de Yaounde II			Pr. Alphonse Joseph Tonye	Faculte des Arts et Sciences Humaines/Centre d'Etudes Strategiques						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	6	Universite de Yaounde II			Pr. Joseph Vincent Ntuda Ebode	Centre de Recherche et d'Etudes Politiques et Strategiques (CREPS); Strategy, Defence, Security, and management of conflict and disasters; Groupe de Recherches Administratives, Politiques et Sociale (GRAPS)						Information to be updated	Information to be updated

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More Information Needed



Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	7	Universite ENS Maroua- Ecole Normale Supérieure (ENS)/Centre Martin Luther King pour la Promotion du Dialogue Interculturel			Pr. Saibou Issa; Dr. Mark Bolak Funteh; Dr. Dili Palai; Pr. Kolyang-Directeur ISS	Unité de Formation Doctorale Conflits, Paix et Integration/Centre d'Etudes, de Recherches et d'Information Geopolitiques; Groupe de Recherches Securitaires et Regionales; Service de l'Education Citoyenne et Interculturelle; Centre Hampate Ba; Institut Supérieur du Sahel						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	8	Universite Protestante d'Afrique Centrale (Protestant University of Central Africa)		<a href="http://www.upac-edu.org">www.upac-edu.org</a>	Jr. Prof. Celestin Tagou, Dean & Founding Director of the African Institute for Peace and Communication Development	Department of Peace and Development Studies					Capacity-building training	The issue of Gender, Development and Peace is included in the curricula. Capacity-building training is also offered by the Institute	The Institute serves as a platform for engagement between Faculty and Civil Society, through conferences, debates, research programs, and capacity-building programs
Chad	1	N'djamena University			Prof. Abba Danna	Faculty of Law	Peace and Security-related issues addressed within the core curriculum						
Comoros	1	Network University Euro-African Sup Management Group											
	2	University of Comoros											
	3	University SOGAP											
Congo (Brazzaville)	1	Universite Marien Ngouabi			Pr. Sylvain Makosso-Makosso; Mme Scholastique Dianzinga	Department of History; All Departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences as part of a core course entitled, "Moral & Political Issues"	Offered within an International Relations course	Offered within an "Africa in International Relations" course				Information to be updated	Cooperates with the Comite National des Femmes pour la Paix (National committee of Women for Peace)
Cote D'Ivoire	1	ZIE											
	2	AU-Atlantic University			Doyen Prof. Tanoh Yolande	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	3	AONIS-Academie Universite Internationale des Sciences Sociales, Economiques et Commerciales d'Abidjan			Dr. Yao Kouman	Legal, Administrative and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	4	CERAP- Center for Research and Action for Peace			Information to be updated	CERAP/IDDR Conflict and Peace Management						Information to be updated	
	5	CHAIRE UNESCO pour la Culture de la Paix			Information to be updated	Culture of Peace, Conflict Prevention and Resolution						Information to be updated	
	6	ENSEA											
	7	INPHB											
	8	International University of Grand Bassam											
	9	IUA-Abidjan University Institute			Dr. Kouame Aka	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	10	UAA-Aboobo-Adjame University											
	11	UAS- University Adama Sanogo			Information to be updated	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	12	UCAO-Catholic University of West Africa			Information to be updated	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	13	UIBA- International University of Abidjan			Information to be updated	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	14	UMECI-Methodist University of Cote d'Ivoire			Bishop Boni Benjamin	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	15	UNISS- International University of Social Sciences Hampathe Bah			Information to be updated	Political Science						Information to be updated	
	16	University of Bouake											
	17	University of Cocody-Abidjan			Prof. Meledje Djedjro Francisco	Legal, Administrative & Political Science (SIAP) History						Information to be updated	

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More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	18	University of North-South			Information to be updated	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	19	UPPO-Polyvalent and Private University of Ouragahio			Information to be updated	Legal and Political Science						Information to be updated	
	20	UST-CI-University of Sciences and Technology of Cote d'Ivoire			Dohou Frederic	Legal, Administrative and Political Science (FASJAP)						Information to be updated	
Djibouti	1	Djibouti University											
RDC Kinshasa	1	Centre Universitaire de Paix (CUP)			Birindwa Lukeba-Director	Faculty of Paxologie							
	2	Institut Supérieur de Pastorale Familiale de Bukavu (ISPF)			Thomas Kakeke	Department of Education-Academic Peace??				Niveau de Graduat		Theology of Sexual Morality - Need to verify how this ties in with peace and security	Engages with CSO's on a case by case basis
	3	Universite Catholique de Bukavu (UCB)			Pr. Joseph Yav Katshung	Faculty of Law						Courses in Gender and Human Rights; Human Rights and Violence Against Women	Engages with CERDHO (Centre Regional de Droit de l'Homme et Droit International et Humanitaire-Regional Centre for Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law)
	4	Universite de Kinshasa			Pr. Assindie Mungala; Faustin Lokasola N'Koy Bosenge	Chaire UNESCO pour l'Afrique Centrale et SADC- Conflict Prevention and Management; Human Rights and Democracy; Defense and Security							Engages with Civil Society Organizations on a case to case basis
	5	Universite de Lubumbashi			Pr. Joseph Yav Katshung	Chaire UNESCO des Droits de l'Homme - Resolution des Conflits, Democratie, Bonne Gouvernance et Paix							Courses are open to members of social services, and civil society organizations
	6	Universite Evangelique en Afrique (UEA)			Pr. Dr. Abekwa Mwali	Department of Peace and Development							Contact with civil society is based on specific activities
Egypt	1	Ain Shams University											
	2	Akhbar El Yom Academy											
	3	Al- Azhar University											
	4	Al-Ahram Canadian University											
	5	Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (ACPSS)			Dr. Waheed Abdel Meguid- Head	Independent Research Unit (think-tank)					Seminars, conferences and meetings on International Security	Occasional debate on gender issues within the larger framework of strategic studies	Occasional links with civil society may exist within the framework of research or discussion on global security.
	6	Alexandria University											
	7	Al-Fayoum University											
	8	Al-Minya University											
	9	American University in Cairo Arab Academy for Science and Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)			Dr. Martina Rieker- Director; Several faculty members have interest in international security, and incorporate it into their teaching in political science	School of Global Affairs and Public Policy (GAPP)						This university is home to the Cynthia Nelson Institute for Gender and Women's Studies. More research will be carried out to determine more accurately if/how this institute engages with peace and security issues.	
	10	Arab Open University											
	11												
	12	Assiut University			Prof. Essam Mohamed Ahmed Zinati	Faculty of Law		Postgraduate Diploma in International Human Rights				There may be some Gender awareness tutelage in the general human rights courses-more research will be done to update this information	Some links with non-academic institutions may exist. More research needs to be done to update this information
	13	Banha University											
	14	Beni-Suef University			Prof. Mohyie Motawea- Teaches International Security in Euro-Mediterranean Studies	Faculty of Arts- Euro-Mediterranean Studies	Will be verified						

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Not Applicable

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More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	15	British University in Egypt (BUE)			Dr. Bassem Hassan; Dr. Aida M. Yehia; Dr. Hisham M. Wahby	Department of Political Science	security courses	security courses				Courses on gender are offered within the general framework of political science. More research with be done to determine if/how there is the issue of gender, peace and security is addressed.	
	16	Cairo University			Prof. Nadia Mahmoud M. Mostafa- Department Head	Department of Political Science		Diploma in "International Negotiations" and "International Crises Analysis"				Some tutelage exists on gender issues, within the general framework of political science. No interlinkages were found with peace and security	Post-graduate diploma in "Civil Society and Human Rights," and also in "International Organization."
	17	Canadian International College (CIC)											
	18	Delta University for Science and Technology											
	19	Egypt Russian University											
	20	Egypt-Japan University of Science and Technology											
	21	El Shorouk Academy											
	22	Future Academy											
	23	Future University in Egypt			Prof. Abdul Monem El Mashat, Dean	Faculty of Economics and Political Science	General course on International Security						course on civil society exists, though no actual civic engagement was identified
	24	German University in Cairo											
	25	Helopolis University											
	26	Helwan University											
	27	Higher Technological Institute											
	28	International Academy for Media Sciences											
	29	Kafrelsheikh University											
	30	Mansoura University											
	31	Military Technical College											
	32	Minufiya University											
	33	Misr International University (MIU)											
	34	Misr University for Science and Technology (MUST)											
	35	Modern Academi in Maadi											
	36	Modern Sciences and Arts University											
	37	Nahda University											
	38	Nile University											
	39	October 6 University											
	40	Pharos University in Alexandria											
	41	Sadat Academy fo Management Sciences											Management training for NGO's at the Assuit Branch
	42	Science Valley Academy											
	43	Sinai University											
	44	Sohag University											
	45	South Valley University											
	46	Suez Canal University											
	47	Tanta University											
	48	Thebes Academy											
	49	Universite Francaise d'Egypte (UFE)											
	50	Zagazig University											
Equatorial Guinea	1	Universidad Nacional de Guinea Ecuatorial (UNGE)											

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Not Applicable

Applicable

More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
Ethiopia	1	Addis Ababa University			Seble Mulugeta -Peace and Security Studies; Kalkidan Negash- Institute of Human Rights	Peace and Security Studies; Institute of Human Rights		Gender, Peace and Security; Human Rights				Course on Gender, Peace and Security	Information to be updated
	2	Ambo University			Birhanu Megersa	Information to be updated						Gender-related courses exist, however more research needs to be conducted to properly update	Information to be updated
	3	Bahir Dar University			Yelegn Ayenew	Gender, Peace and Security; Human Rights						Course on Gender and Development	Information to be updated
	4	Debre Markos University			Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Gender-related courses exist, however more research needs to be conducted to properly update	Information to be updated
	5	Dilla University			Yinebeb Abebaw	Information to be updated						Gender-related courses exist, however more research needs to be conducted to properly update	Information to be updated
	6	Dire Dawa University			Alekaw Darge	Information to be updated						Gender-related courses exist, however more research needs to be conducted to properly update	Information to be updated
	7	Gondar University			Yenework Andarge	Information to be updated							Information to be updated
	8	Haramaya University			Mohammed Hussein	Gender, Peace and Security; Human Rights						Course on Gender and Development	Information to be updated
	9	Hawasa University			Shimelis Tsegaye	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	10	Jimma University			Zelalem Tiruneh	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	11	Mekele University			Fana G/Hiwot	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	12	Semera University			Gizachew	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	13	Wolaita Sodo University			Ashebir	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
Eritrea	1	Asmara University			Senait Woldu	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
Gabon	1	Universite Omar Bongo			Prof. Zomo Yebe; Prof. Guy Rossatanga-Rignault; Prof. Marc-Louis Ropiva; Prof. Fidele Nze Nguma; Maitre Assistant Rose Ondontsame	Law School; Continental Geopolitics and Geostrategy; Faculty of Humanities		Development; Post Cold War Conflict & Security in Africa; Interdependence between peace and development	Some of the M.A. Courses are taught at the Ph.D. Level. More research will be conducted to properly update this information.		5 seminars offered as part of the workshop, "Democracy in Africa"		
Gambia	1	Gambia College											
	2	Gambia Technical Training Institute											
	3	University of Gambia			Dr. Abubacarr Abdullah Senghore; Dr. Saja Taal; Mr. Fred Ozor; Mr. Ismaila Ceesay	Department of Humanities and Social Sciences- Political Science Unit						An advance diploma in Gender Studies exists, however, more research will be conducted to determine if there is any intersection with Peace and Security	Information to be updated
Ghana	1	All Nations University College											
	2	Asheshi University College			Nana Araba	African Studies	Modules are offered on Peace and Security, within the broader context of Political Science, Development Studies and International Relations						

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	3	Cape Coast University			Dr. Asumang	Institute for Development Studies		This is a taught 2 semester sandwich course on Peace and Development Studies.				Gender programme exists, however, more research will be conducted to determine if there is any intersection with Peace and Security	More research needs to be done, to update this information
	4	Catholic University College											
	5	Central University College											
	6	Evangelical Presbyterian University College											
	7	Garden City University College											
	8	Ghana Armed Forces Command and Staff College			Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	9	Ghana Baptist University College											
	10	Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration											
	11	Ghana Police College			Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	12	Ghana Telecom University											
	13	Institute of Professional Studies											
	14	Islamic University College											
	15	Knutsford University											
	16	Kofi-Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre			Dr. Kwesi Aning	Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution (CPMRD)					Certificates of training	Gender programme exists, however, more research will be conducted to determine the nature of engagement with Peace and Security	Engages with CPMRD
	17	Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology											
	18	Maranatha University College											
	19	Meridian University College											
	20	Methodist University College											
	21	New Bridge University College											
	22	Pentecost University College											
	23	Premier Institute of Law Enforcement			Dr. Dan-Bright Dzorgbo	Security Management							
	24	Presbyterian University College											
	25	Regent University College of Science and Technology											
	26	Technical University College											
	27	University College of Education											
	28	University College of Management Studies											
	29	University of Development Studies			Prof. A.B. Abraham	Integrated Development Studies		Modules are offered on Peace and Security, within the broader context of Political Science, Development Studies and International Relations					Information to be updated

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	30	University of Ghana			K. Ansah-Koi	Political Science; LE CIA (Legon Centre for International Affairs)	Modules are offered on Peace and Security, within the broader context of Political Science, Development Studies and International Relations					Individual lecturers give modules with gender aspects, however more research needs to be conducted to determine if there is any intersection with gender, peace and security, and the nature of the intersection(s)	LECIA caters to diplomats, researchers, and other professional, and organizes workshops, seminars and conferences on issues concerning Africa and the rest of the world. Seminars include topics around Good Governance and Conflict Management. The Center also hosts the UN training programme on Peace Building and Good Governance for African civilian personnel.
	31	Valley View University			Dr. Ganu	Development Studies	Modules are offered on Peace and Security, within the broader context of Political Science, Development Studies and International Relations						
	32	Wisconsin International University College											
	33	Zenith College											
Guinea	1	Centre Inter-Universitaire pour les Pays d'Europe Centrale et d'Afrique (CIUPECA)											
	2	Centre Universitaire de Labe											
	3	College Universitaire International (UNIC)											
	4	Ecole Supérieur de Commerce et Gestion											
	5	Ecole Supérieur de Gestion											
	6	Institut de Management, d'Etudes Economiques et Compatibilités (IMEEC)											
	7	Institut des Hautes Etudes Commerciales et Administratives (HECA)											
	8	Institut National Supérieur d'Enseignement Technique (INSET)											
	9	Institut Supérieur de la Formation à Distance											
	10	Institut Supérieur de l'Architecture											
	11	Institut Supérieur de l'Information et de la Communication											
	12	Institut Supérieur des Arts de Guinée											
	13	Institut Supérieur des Mines et Geologie (ISMG)											
	14	Institut Supérieur des Sciences de l'Education de Guinée (ISSEG)											
	15	Institut Supérieur des Sciences de Médecine Veterinaire											
	16	Institut Supérieur d'Informatique et de Management (ISIM)											
	17	L'Institut Supérieur Agronomique Valéry Giscard d'Estaing de Faranah											
	18	Universite Ahmadou Dieng (UAD)											

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	19	Universite Bill Gates											
	20	Universite Cheick Modibo Diarra											
	21	Universite de Kindia											
	22	Universite des Nouvelles Elites			Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	23	Universite des Rivières du Sud (URIS)											
	24	Universite du Developpement Communautaire (UDECOM)											
	25	Universite Gamal Abdel Nasser		<a href="http://www.uganc-edu.org">www.uganc-edu.org</a>									
	26	Universite General Lansana Conte											
	27	Universite Ghandi											
	28	Universite Julius Nyerere											
	29	Universite Kofi Annan		<a href="http://www.univ-kag.org">www.univ-kag.org</a>									
	30	Universite La Source											
	31	Universite Libre de Guinee (ULG)											
	32	Universite Mercure International (UMI)											
	33	Universite Nelson Mandela (UNM)											
	34	Universite pour le Developpement Communautaire de N'Zerekore			Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	35	Universite Rene Levesques											
	36	Universite Thierno Macka Barry											
	37	Universite Titi Camara (UTICA)											
Guine-Bissau	1	INEP-Instituto (National Institute of Studies and Research)			Mamadou Jao- Director						Training courses are offered in Conflict Resolution	Gender-focused research and programmes exist. Gender and conflict resolution courses have also been offered, in partnership with the University of Bayreuth (Center of Studies and Anthropology)	CSO's are the main recipients of course offerings. The institute initially focused the training programmes on internal staff, with the aim of building internal capacity
	2	Ong-Nadel (National Association for Local and Urban Development-NGO)			Avelina Sameda- Executive Secretary						Professional training courses offered to CSO's/NGO's to build their capacity.	Courses are offered in Gender and Development; Gender and Small Arms; Gender, Peace and Security	This institution targets CSO's
	3	ONG-WIPNET-GB (part of the WANEP-promoted Women in Peacebuilding Network)			Dionisia Gomes						Training courses are offered to a wide audience, with a particular emphasis on CSO capacity-building	Courses are offered in Gender and Non-violence; and Gender and Conflict Resolution	This institution targets CSO's
Kenya	1	Aga Khan University	Private										
	2	Bondo University College	Public										
	3	Catholic University of Eastern Africa	Private		Rev. Prof Aquiline Tarimo, S.J.	Institute of Peace Studies and International Relations at Hekima College; Centre for Social Justice and Ethics		M.A. In Peace Studies and International Relations		Certificate in Justice and Peace		Gender mainstreaming exists, however further research will be conducted to determine the nature of the intersection(s)	Information to be updated
	4	Chuka University College	Public										
	5	Daystar University	Private		Regina Gachari	Humanities	B.A. In Peace and Conflict Transformation						Information to be updated
	6	East Africa School of Theology	Private										

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Kenya	7	Egerton University, Njoro	Public				Information to be updated	Information to be updated				Centre for Women and Gender Studies- further research will be conducted to explore the intersections with peace and security	Information to be updated
	8	Great Lakes University of Kisumu (GLUK)	Private										
	9	GRETA University	Private										
	10	Inoorero University	Private										
	11	Jomo Kenyatta University of Science and Technology-Juja	Public									Centre for Gender and Mentoring is responsible for overall gender mainstreaming. Further research will be conducted to explore if there are any intersections with peace and security issues	
	12	Kabarak University	Private										
	13	Kabianga University College	Public										
	14	Kenya College of Accountancy University	Private										
	15	Kenya Highlands Bible College	Private										
	16	Kenya Polytechnic University College	Public										
	17	Kenya Science University College	Public										
	18	Kenyatta University	Public		Dr. Godwin Murunga	History, Archaeology and Political Studies						Department of Gender; Gender and Affirmative Action Implementation Center; Gender roundtables are convened in the Dept. Of History- further research will be conducted to explore the intersections with peace and security	Information to be updated
	19	Kimathi University College of Technology, Nyeri	Public										
	20	Kiriri Women's University of Science & Technology	Private										
	21	Kisii University College	Public										
	22	Laikipia University College	Public		Information to be updated	History and Religion (to commence)	B.A. Peace and Resource Conflict Studies; B.Sc. In Disaster Management						Information to be updated
	23	Maseno University	Public		Dr. Fred Wanyama	School of Development and Strategic Studies	B.A. International Relations and Dev't	M.A. International Relations and Dev't				Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	24	Masinde Muliro University	Public		Information to be updated	History & International Relations; Centre for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance	B.A. International Relations	M.A. International Relations				Gender intersections exist in the activities of the Centre for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance- Further research will be conducted to explore the nature of these intersections	
	25	Meru University College of Science and Technology	Public										
	26	Methodist University	Private										
	27	Migori University of Guidance	Private										
	28	Moi University-Eldoret	Public		Dr. J. Okumu (CRS)	Dept. Of Government and Public Administration; Centre for Refugee Studies (CRS)						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	29	Mombasa University College of Kenya	Public										

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								Information in Conflict Management and Peace Studies- information to be verified					
	30	Mt. Kenya University	Private		Information to be updated	Information to be updated						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	31	Multimedia University College of Kenya	Public										
	32	Nairobi Evangelical Graduate School of Theology	Private										
	33	Nairobi International School of Theology (NIST)	Private										
	34	Narok University-Narok	Public										
	35	Nazarene University	Private										
	36	Pan Africa Christian University	Private										
	37	Pioneer International University	Private										
	38	Presbyterian University of East Africa	Private										
	39	Pwani University College, Kilifi	Public										
	40	Reformed Institute for Theological Training (RITT)	Private										
	41	Scott Theological College	Private										
	42	South Eastern University College	Public										
	43	St. Paul's University	Private		Dr. Charity Irungu	Dept. Of Social Sciences		M.A. In Conflict Transformation and Peace-building				Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	44	Strathmore University	Private		Dr. Antoinette K.Kankindi	Strathmore Governance Centre		Diploma in Dev't				Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	45	United States International University	Private										
	46	University of Eastern Africa	Private										
	47	University of Nairobi	Public		Prof. Maria Nzomo; Prof. Mwagiru; Prof. Milcah Achola	Institute of Diplomacy and National Defense College; Department of History and Archaeology; Wangari Maathai Institute of Peace and Governance	Diploma in Armed Conflict Studies in East Africa	M.A. In Armed Conflict Studies (to commence)				Institute of Anthropology, Gender and African Studies has an M.A. Unit on Gender Violence and Conflict Resolution	Information to be updated
	48	Western University of Science and Technology	Public										
Lesotho	1	National University of Lesotho	Public		Dr. O.G. Mwangi	Political and Administrative Studies						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
Liberia	1	African Bible University College											
	2	African Methodist Episcopal University (AMEU)											
	3	African Methodist Episcopal Zion University College (AMEZU)											
	4	Bomi Community College											
	5	Christian Theological Seminary											
	6	Cuttington University			Dr. Joseph S. Guanue	Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution				Certificate			Minimal CSO engagement exists, further research will be conducted to update this information
	7	Free Pentecostal Bible College											
	8	Grand Bassa Community College											
	9	International College of Business & Technology											
	10	Jake Memorial Bible College											
	11	Leigh Sherman Community College											
	12	Liberia Assemblies of God Bible College											

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	13	Liberia Baptist Theological Seminary											
	14	Liberia Bible Institute											
	15	Liberia Christian College											
	16	Liberia International Christian College											
	17	LICOSSES Mobile Teacher Training Institute											
	18	Lincoln College of Professional Studies											
	19	Monrovia Bible College											
	20	Morris Community College & Airlines Studies											
	21	Smythe Institute of Management and Technology											
	22	Stella Maris Polytechnic											
	23	Trinity Bible College											
	24	Tubman University											
	25	United Methodist University			Jeesay Cooper	Institute for Peace Study							
	26	University of Liberia	Public		Dr. Debey Sayndee	Kofi Annan Institute of Conflict Transformation				Certificate; Diploma		Information to be updated	
	27	Vision International Christian College											
	28	Wesleyan Bible College											
	29	West Africa School of Mission & Theology											
Libya	1	7th October University											
	2	Academy of Graduate Studies											
	3	Advanced Institute for General Vocations											
	4	Agdabia University Central Hospital											
	5	Al Marqab University											
	6	Al-Arab University											
	7	Al-Asmariya University of Islamic Sciences											
	8	Alfateh University											
	9	Al-Jabal Al Gharbi University											
	10	Alrefak University											
	11	AlShati Language and Training Center											
	12	American-Libyan Education and Training Center (ALET)											
	13	At Tahadi University											
	14	Bright Star University of Technology											
	15	Bright Star University of Technology-Brega											
	16	Elmergib University				Faculty of Economics & Political Science- Some courses in security studies may intersect with peace, however more research needs to be conducted							
	17	Gayounis University				Faculty of Economics and Political Science	Some tutelage in International Security						
	18	Ghat Institute of Technology				Political science- some relevant courses may be offered, however further research must be conducted to verify this							
	19	Higher Institute of Electronics											
	20	Libya Open University											

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	21	Libyan International Medical University											
	22	Libyan National Academy of Scientific Research											
	23	Najm Sattii University of Technology											
	24	Nasir University				Zletin Campus Faculty of Political Science	Courses in International Security exist, however these are optional courses.						
	25	National Posts and Telecommunications Institute				Political Science- some relevant courses may be offered, however further research must be conducted to verify this							
	26	Sebha University											
	27	University of Al-Jabal Al Gharbi											
	28	University of Damah											
	29	University of Seventh April											
	30	University Omar Almukhtar											
Madagascar	1	Academy Military of Antsirabe											
	2	Centre National de Tele-enseignement de Madagascar (CNTEMAD)											
	3	Ecole Supérieure de la Gendarmerie Nationale de Moramanga (ESGN)											
	4	University Catholic of Madagascar (UCM)											
	5	University of Antananarivo											
	6	University of Fianarantsoa											
	7	University of Mahajanga											
	8	University of North Madagascar (UNM)											
	9	University of Toamasina											
	10	University of Toliary											
	11	University Private of Madagascar (UPRIM)											
Malawi	1	Mzuzu University			Information to be updated	Humanities and Social Sciences				Diploma in Security Studies			
	2	University of Livingstonia											
	3	University of Malawi										A gender studies unit exists, however further research needs to be conducted to explore the intersections with peace and security.	Actively engaged through outreach programs
Mali	1	L'Ecole de la Maintien de la Paix				Focused on the study of military peace support operations					Certificates of Training	Gender mainstreaming exists, however further research will be conducted to determine the nature of the intersection(s)	Engages through the Civil-Military Cooperation Section (CIMIC)
	2	L'Ecole d'Etat-Major				Dedicated to Military Studies					DEM+ - Not sure what this means	Gender mainstreaming exists, however further research will be conducted to determine the nature of the intersection(s)	Information to be updated
	3	Reseau Universitaire Africain											
	4	Université Alfred Garçon											
	5	Université de Bamako											
	6	Université Mande Bukari											

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Mauritania	1	Universite de Nouakchott			Dr. Zekeria Ould Ahmed Salem; Prof. Cheikh Saad Bouh Kamara	Faculty of Law & Economics; Faculty of Human Sciences							
	2	Ecole Normale Supérieure											
	3	Ecole Nationale d'Administration											
	4	Centre Supérieur d'Enseignement Technique											
	5	Institut Supérieur d'Etudes et de Recherches Islamiques											
	6	Institut National des Spécialités Médicales											
	7	Institut Supérieur d'Etudes Professionnelles (ISEP)											
	8	Institut Mauritanien de Recherches Oceanographiques et de Pêches (IMROP)											
	9	Institut Supérieur d'Etudes Technologiques (ISET)											
	10	Université Chinguetti Moderne											
	11	Université Libre de Nouakchott											
	12	Sup'Management											
	13	Université Internationale Libanaise											
	14	Groupe pour l'Enseignement Universitaire GEU l'Académie											
Mauritius	1	Institut de la Francophonie pour l'Entrepreneuriat											
	2	Mauras College of Dentistry		<a href="http://www.maurascollege.com">www.maurascollege.com</a>									
	3	Rabindranath Tagore Institute											
	4	Sir Seewosagur Ramgoolam Medical College											
	5	Technical School Management Trust Fund											
	6	The Industrial and Vocational Training Board											
	7	The Mahatma Gandhi Institute		<a href="http://www.mgi.intnet.mu">www.mgi.intnet.mu</a>									
	8	The Mauritius College of the Air		<a href="http://www.mca.ac.mu">www.mca.ac.mu</a>									
	9	The Mauritius Institute of Education		<a href="http://www.mieonline.org">www.mieonline.org</a>									
	10	The Mauritius Institute of Health		<a href="http://www.gov.mu/portal/site/mih">www.gov.mu/portal/site/mih</a>									
	11	The Polytechnics											
	12	University of Mauritius		<a href="http://www.uom.ac.mu">www.uom.ac.mu</a>	Vijayalakshmi Teelock	History and Political Science	No peace and security-specific focus, courses are more generally political science-based						
	13	University of Technology											
	14	University of the Indian Ocean											
Morocco	1	Université Abdelmalek Essaadi			Information to be updated	Political Science							
	2	Université Al-Akhawayne											
	3	Université Cadi Ayyad											
	4	Université Chouaib Doukkali El Djadida											
	5	Université Hassan II			Dr. Rama Bourqia- Dept. Of Sociology	History and International Relations						A gender studies unit exists, however further research needs to be conducted to explore the intersections with peace and security.	Information to be updated

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	6	Universite Hassan II- Ain Chok Casablanca			Prof. Mohammed Touzy; Prof. Mohammed Mouaquit; Dr. Houria Alami	Political Science; Faculty of Law						Research and study group on gender. Need to explore instances of engagement with peace and security	University has links with women's organizations. Need to explore instances of engagement with peace and security.
	7	Universite Hassan Premier			Information to be updated	Political Science; Public Administration	Occasional peace and security tutelage in some courses, under political science						
	8	Universite Ibnou-Zohr Agadir											
	9	Universite Ibn-Tofail				Political Science; International Studies	Part of core teaching in political science and international studies, in some course offerings.	Part of core teaching in political science and international studies, in some course offerings.					
	10	Universite Internationale de Rabat											
	11	Universite Mohamed Premier											
	12	Universite Mohammed V- Souissi			Information to be updated	Political Science							
	13	Universite Mohammed V-Agdal			Information to be updated	Political Science; History	Occasional peace and security tutelage in some courses, under political science	Occasional peace and security tutelage in some courses, under political science					
	14	Universite Moulay-Ismaïl				Political Science	Occasional peace and security tutelage in some courses						
	15	Universite Quaraoulyine											
	16	Universite Sidi Mohamed Benabdellah			Prof. Fatima Sadiqi							There are a number of doctoral students working on gender-related studies. Further research needs to be conducted to explore if the students/faculty interlink gender, peace and security in their work.	
	17	Universite Sultan Moulay Sliman											
Mozambique	1	Instituto Superior de Administracao Publica (ISAP)		<a href="http://www.isap.gov.mz">www.isap.gov.mz</a>	Dr. Amiro Lobo	Executive courses with Professional Certificates awarded					Management; Negotiation and Production of Consensus in Interpersonal Conflicts	Information to be updated	Courses focus on civil service officials, however, they also target a wide audience.
	2	Instituto Superior de Ciencias e Tecnologia Alberto Chipande		<a href="http://www.isctac.org">www.isctac.org</a>	Dr. Risuane Mubarak	School of Social and Political Sciences	Include courses on Geopolitics and State Security, and Peace and Socio-Political Conflict Studies.	Include courses on Geopolitics and State Security, and Peace and Socio-Political Conflict Studies.				Information to be updated	Information to be updated

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Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	3	Instituto Superior de Relacoes Internacionais (ISRI)- Higher Institute of International Relations		<a href="http://www.isri.ac.mz">www.isri.ac.mz</a>	Antonio Gaspar	International Relations; Public Administration	Course in Peace and Conflict Studies	Course on Conflict and Negotiation; A module on Conflict, Security and Development can also be found at the Master's level				information to be updated	ISRI has trained Mozambican diplomats for over 20 years, and its courses, particularly those with International Relations degrees are the only ones to present security studies in a comprehensive manner. Course offerings include Strategic Studies; Peace and Conflict Studies; Security Studies; and Security & Development modules. Courses also focus on terrorism, etc. ISRI also targets a wider audience, e.g. civil servants.
	4	JustaPaz- Centre for the Study and Transformation of Conflicts.		<a href="http://www.justapaz.org.mz">www.justapaz.org.mz</a>	Rev. Alfiado Saete Zunguza	Information to be updated					Executive courses on Prevention, Resolution and Transformation of conflicts (includes the mediation component)	information to be updated	Training and experience exchange seminars between Portuguese speaking countries
	5	OREC- Organization for Conflict Resolution	NGO	<a href="http://www.orec.org.mz">www.orec.org.mz</a>	Aida Muhai						Executive courses on mediation and conflict resolution, at the community-level	information to be updated	Training provided to community leaders, CSOs and government officials
	6	Universidade Eduardo Mondlane (UEM)		<a href="http://www.uem.mz">www.uem.mz</a>	Amilcar F. Pereira; Dr. Joaquim Manjate	Political Science; Public Administration- In the faculty of Social Sciences	Course on governance and conflict management	Course on Leadership and Conflict Management				Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	7	Universidade Eduardo Mondlane (UEM)- Centro de Estudos Africanos (CEA)- Centre for African Studies		<a href="http://www.uem.mz">www.uem.mz</a>	Prof. Dr. Joao Paulo Borges Coelho	Defense and Security Management Project					Executive courses on Defense and Security Mgmt; Management of Multinational Peace Missions; Parliamentary Oversight of Deefense and Security	Information to be updated	Courses focus especially on government officials particularly those pertaining to the Security Sector, Parliamentarians, and CSO's. These courses can however be accessed by a wide audience. There are also several research activities.
	8	Universidade Politenica em Parceria com a Fundacao Joaquim Chissano		<a href="http://www.ispu.ac.mz">www.ispu.ac.mz</a> ; <a href="http://www.fjchissano.org.mz">www.fjchissano.org.mz</a>	Joaquim Alberto Chissano	Cathedra in Conflict Resolution					Executive courses in Management of International Conflicts.	Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	1	Caprivi College of Education											
	2	Caprivi Vocational Training Centre											
Namibia	3	International University of Management											
	4	Monitronic Success College											
	5	Namibian College of Open Learning (NAMCOL)											
	6	Ongwediva College of Education											
	7	Polytechnic of Namibia										information to be updated	information to be updated
	8	Rundu College of Education											
	9	Rundu Vocational Training Centre											

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	10	University of Namibia			Dr. T.O. Chirawu	Political and Administrative Studies; Faculty of Economics and Management Science	B.A. Political Studies	M.A. Security and Strategic Studies; M.A. Political Science/Political Studies	Ph.D. Political Studies			Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	11	Windhoek College of Education											
	12	Windhoek Vocational Training Centre											
Niger	1	Bigah-University											
	2	Campus Numerique Francophone											
	3	Centre de Formation Professionnel et Technique de Gestion											
	4	Centre IPTA											
	5	Centre Lcrisat											
	6	Centre Regional Agrymet											
	7	Complexe Technique DAMALA Arts											
	8	Complexe Technique Wangari											
	9	Ecole Africaine de la Meteorologie et de l'Aviation Civile											
	10	Ecole des Cadres											
	11	Ecole des Mines, de l'Industrie et de la Geologie											
	12	Ecole Nationale d'Administration et de Magistrature											
	13	Ecole Normale Supérieur											
	14	Ecole Polytechnique du Niger											
	15	Groupe BK-University/Institut International de Management											
	16	Groupe CITEG											
	17	Groupe ESCAE											
	18	Groupe ESIE											
	19	Groupe Sodesi											
	20	Institut Africain de Technologie											
	21	Institut Africain d'Informatique											
	22	Institut Britannique											
	23	Institut de Sante Publique											
	24	Institut des Enseignements Professionnels et Technique											
	25	Institut des Techniques en Comptabilite Finances											
	26	Institut Nigerien de Management et d'Electronique											
	27	Institut Nigerien des Techniques Economiques et Comptables											
	28	Institut Prive de Sante Publique											
	29	Institut Professionnel Maiguizo											
	30	Institut Regional d'Informatique d'Assurance et de Gestion											
	31	Institut Supérieur Askia Mohamed											
	32	Institut Supérieur d'Administration Gestion des Entreprises											
	33	Institut Supérieur de Gestion											
	34	Institut Supérieur de Sante											
	35	Institut Technique de Formation Professionnelle											
	36	Institut Universitaire de Technologie de Maradi											
	37	Institut Universitaire de Technologie de Tahoua											

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	38	Institut Universitaire de Technologie de Zinder											
	39	Masters Informatique Gestion											
										Research program exists, more information will be obtained			
	40	Universite Abdou Moumouni Dioffo			Pr. Boubacar Diallo	Dept. Of Letters and Human Science							
	41	Universite Canadienne											
	42	Universite Islamique du Niger											
Nigeria	1	ABTI-American University of Nigeria	Private										
	2	Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University											
	3	Achievers University	Private										
	4	Adamawa State University	Public										
	5	Adekunle Ajasin University	Private										
	6	Ahmadu Bello University	Public		Information to be Updated	Political Science; International Studies						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	7	Ajayi Crowther University			Information to be updated	History; International Relations							
	8	Al Hikmah University	Private										
	9	Ambrose Alli University	Private										
	10	Babcock University	Private		Information to be updated	Political Science							
	11	Bayero University	Private		Information to be Updated	Political Science; History							Information to be updated
	12	Bells University of Technology	Private										
	13	Benson Idahosa University	Private		Information to be updated	Political Science; Public Administration							
	14	Benue State University	Public		Prof. Armstrong Adejo; Prof. Oga Ajene; Dr. Okpeh; Dr. Francis Wegh	History, Political Science; Sociology							
	15	Bingham University	Private										
	16	Bowen University	Private										
	17	Bukar Abba Ibrahim University	Private										
	18	Cetep University	Private										
	19	Covenant University	Private										
	20	Crawford University	Private										
	21	Crescent University	Private										
	22	Edo State University	Public		Prof. Tom Imobighe	Political Science							
	23	Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	Public										
	24	Federal University of Technology, Akure	Public										
	25	Federal University of Technology, Minna	Public										
	26	Federal University of Technology, Yola	Public										
	27	Gombe State University	Public										
	28	Ibrahim Babangida University	Private										
	29	Igbinedion University	Private		Mr. Joseph Ahiye; Prof. Ehosa Osaghae	Political Science							
	30	Kaduna State University	Public										
	31	Kano State University of Technology	Public										
	32	Katsina University	Public										
	33	Kebbi State University of Technology	Public										
	34	Kogi State University	Public		Prof. Samuel Egwu	Political Science							
								M.A. In International Relations and Strategic Studies		Diploma in International Relations and Strategic Studies			
	35	Lagos State University	Public		Dr. Abubakar Momoh	Political Science							

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	36	Lead City University	Private		Pro. Jide Owuoye	Politics; International Relations							
	37	Moses Orimolade University	Private										
	38	Nasarawa State University	Public		Prof. Yemi Akinwumi; Dr. Shuabu Ibrahim; Dr. Onoja Adoyi	History; Political Science							
	39	National Open University, Abuja	Private									Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	40	Nigerian Defense Academy			Dr. B.E. Miljah	Political Science and Defense Studies							Information to be updated
	41	Obafemi Awolowo University, Ife	Public		Prof. Late Omole, Prof. Alade Fawole; Dr. Oyesola; Prof. Amadu Sessay; Dr. Charles Ukeje; Dr. Kehinde Oyeyode	International Relations; Political Science	International Relations	International Relations	International Relations				
	42	Osun State University	Public		Prof. Siyan Oyeweso; Prof. Sola Akinrinade	History							
	43	Pan African University, Lagos	Private		Prof. Yomi Akinyeye	Political Science							
	44	Salem University	Private		Information to be updated	Political Science; History	Peace and Dev't Studies; Gender and Women's Studies; Regional Integration and Diplomacy					B.Sc. Programme exists in Gender and Women's Studies. Possible areas of intersection with peace and security issues within this, needs to be explored.	
	45	Sokoto State University	Public										
	46	Umaru Musa Yar'Adua University											
	47	University of Abuja	Public		Dr. Suleiman Abubakar; Dr. Kabir Mato	Centre for Leadership, Peace and Development Studies				Certificate		Centre for Gender, Security Studies and Youth Advancement	Centre for Gender Studies in tripartite, and works with Change Managers International. It also collaborates closely with the Ministry of Women's Affairs.
	48	University of Ado Ekiti	Public		Dr. Bonnie Ayodele	History; International Studies	400-level course on Peace and Conflict Resolution						
	49	University of Benin	Public		Dr. Musa Abutudu	Political Science							
	50	University of Ibadan	Public		Prof. K. Lawal; Dr. N. Danjibo; Dr. S. Isola; Sr. S. Faleti; Dr. A. Simbile; Dr. R. Albert; Dr. K. Adekunle; Dr. O.B.Olaoba; Dr. O. Williams; Prof. H. Salisu; Prof. H. Davies; Prof. Eyinla; Dr. D. Omede	Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Institute for African Studies; Dept. of Political Science							
	51	University of Ife			Information to be updated	International Relations; History						Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	52	University of Jos	Public		Assoc. Prof. Shedrack Best; Assoc. Prof. Habu Galadima; Prof. Victor Adetula; Prof. E. Alemika; Chris Kwaja; Jimam Lar Joseph Lengmang	Centre for Conflict Management and Peace Studies; Political Science; History; International Relations	Aspects of peace and security taught at the undergraduate-level, in the departments of History and Political Science	M.A. In Conflict Studies	Some research programmes may exist within the Centre for Conflict Management. More research will be conducted to explore this.	Post-graduate diploma in Conflict Studies			
	53	University of Lagos	Public		Information to be updated	Centre for Humanitarian and Refugee Studies; Political Science; History		M.A. In Diplomacy and Strategic Studies; M.A. In Humanitarian and Refugee Studies					
	54	University of Maiduguri	Public										

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	55	University of Mkar											
	56	University of Nigeria			Dr. Jonah Onuoha	Political Science; History							
	57	Usman Dan Fodio University											
Rwanda	1	Higher Institute of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry		<a href="http://www.isae.ac.rw">www.isae.ac.rw</a>									
	2	Institut d'Enseignement Supérieur de Ruhengeri											
	3	Institut Laïque Adventiste de Kigali		<a href="http://www.unilak.ac.rw">www.unilak.ac.rw</a>									
	4	Institut Pédagogique de Gitwe											
	5	Kigali Health Institute		<a href="http://www.khi.ac.rw">www.khi.ac.rw</a>									
	6	Kigali Institute for Science and Technology		<a href="http://www.kist.ac.rw">www.kist.ac.rw</a>									
	7	Kigali Institute of Education		<a href="http://www.kie.ac.rw">www.kie.ac.rw</a>									
	8	Kigali Institute of Management											
	9	National University of Rwanda			Dr. Aggee Mugabe Shyaka; Prof. Paul Rutayisire	Political Science; Center for Conflict Management	Courses around the issues of peace, conflict and genocide are taught	Courses around the issues of peace, conflict and genocide are taught				Gender programme exists. Possible areas of intersection with peace and security studies, needs to be explored.	
	10	School of Finance and Banking		<a href="http://www.sfb.ac.rw">www.sfb.ac.rw</a>									
	11	Umutara Polytechnique		<a href="http://www.umutarapolytech.ac.rw">www.umutarapolytech.ac.rw</a>									
	12	Université Adventiste d'Afrique Centrale											
	13	Université Catholique de Kabagyi		<a href="http://www.uck.ac.rw">www.uck.ac.rw</a>	Dr. Aggee Mugabe Shyaka	Sociology							
	14	Université d'Agriculture Technologie et d'Éducation de Kibungo		<a href="http://www.unatek.org">www.unatek.org</a>									
	15	Université Libre de Kigali		<a href="http://www.ulik-kigali.net">www.ulik-kigali.net</a>	Mr. Jean Bosco Binewa	Social Science							
Sao Tome & Principe	1	Instituto Universitario de Contabilidade, Administração e Informática (IUCAI)											
	2	Instituto Superior Politécnico de São Tomé e Príncipe (SPSTP)											
Senegal	1	Centre Africain d'Étude Supérieure en Gestion (CESAG)											
	2	École Nationale d'Économie Appliquée (ENEA)											
	3	École Supérieure de Multinationale des Télécommunications (ESMT)											
	4	Institut Fondamental de l'Afrique Noire (IFAN)		<a href="http://www.sengene-ucad.org">www.sengene-ucad.org</a>	Dr. Fatou Sow	Gender Laboratory					Nature of peace and security-related studies needs to be explored	Intersections with gender and peace and security exist, however the nature of these intersections need to be further researched.	This is a civil society organization
	5	Université Cheikh Anta Diop	Public	<a href="http://www.ucad.sn">www.ucad.sn</a>	Dr. Ahmed Ndiaye; Prof. Amsatou Sidibe	Institute of Human Rights and Peace; Political Science		M.Ph in Human Rights and Peace; M.A. in Citizenship and Human Rights, and Humanitarian Action					
	6	Université Gaston Berger- Saint-Louis		<a href="http://www.ugb.sn">www.ugb.sn</a>	Dr. Moussa Diaw	Political Science							
Sierra Leone	1	College of Business Studies											
	2	College of Health and Environmental Sciences											
	3	Don Bosco Institute											
	4	Eastern Poly-Tech											

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Sierra Leone	5	EMIBEX College of Finance Management											
	6	ESTU Maritime Institute (Kissy, Freetown)											
	7	Evangelical College of Theology			Rev. Samuel G. Kargbo	Community Dev't; Peace and Conflict Studies		M.A. Peace & Conflict					
	8	Fatima Institute, University of Makeni			Dr. Sue; Mr. Patrick U. Koroma; Boniface Kamara	Peace & Conflict Studies Dep.t		M.A. Human Rights		Certificate			Information to be updated
	9	Fourah Bay College, University of Sierra Leone	Public		Ms. Memunatu Pratt	Political Science				Certificate		Information to be updated	
	10	Freetown College of Business Management											
	11	Freetown College of Management & Accountancy											
	12	Freetown Teacher's College											
	13	Government Technical Institute	Public										
	14	Institute of Advanced Management & Technology											
	15	Institute of Business Administration & Technology											
	16	Institute of Public Administration & Management, University of Sierra Leone											
	17	Institute of Vocational Studies & Technology											
	18	International Institute of Islamic Studies											
	19	Kankaylay Computer Institute											
	20	LICCSAL Business College											
	21	Maria Ines											
	22	Milton Margai College of Education & Technology, Brookfields Campus											
	23	Milton Margai College of Education & Technology, Congo Cross Campus											
	24	Milton Margai College of Education & Technology, Goderich Campus			Mr. Samuel Esso Tarawalie	Social Science				Diploma			
	25	Murialdo Vocational Institute											
	26	Njala University			Dr. Abubakarr Kargbo	Religious & Mural Studies							
	27	Northern Poly-Tech											
	28	Port Loko Teachers College											
	29	SAM KAM Institute of Technology											
	30	St. Joseph's Vocational Institute											
	31	University of Sierra Leone, Kossuh Town											
	32	Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)											
Somalia	1	Al-Alum and Technology University											
	2	Al-Furqan University											
	3	Amoud University											
	4	Banader University											
	5	Bardera Polytechnic											A Center for peace and community development is being established. Follow-up research will be conducted to update.
	6	Baydhabo University											
	7	Benadir University											
	8	Bosaso College											
	9	Bosaso University											
	10	East Africa University											
	11	ELO American University											

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	12	Hiiraan University											
	13	Kismayo University											
	14	Madinah University											
	15	Mogadishu University											
	16	Nilen University											
	17	Nugaal University											
	18	Plasma University											
	19	Puntland State University											
	20	Sanaag University of Science & Technology											
	21	Somali Institute of Management & Administration Dev't											
	22	Somalia National University	Public										
	23	St. Clements University											
	24	University of Gedo											
	25	University of Somalia (UNISO)	Public										
	26	University of Southern Somalia											
Somaliland	1	Burao University											
	2	Gollis University											
	3	Hargeisa University			Mohamed Abdikarim Hirsi	Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies				Post-graduate Diploma		Institute has a 2-week course on Gender and Peace-Building	University partners with the University for Peace in Costa Rica, and Eastern Mennonite University in the United States
	4	Omar Hashi International University											
	5	Somaliland University of Technology (SUTECH)											
South Africa	1	AFDA- South African School of Motion Picture and Live Performance											
	2	Cape Peninsula University of Technology											
	3	Central University of Technology											
	4	CIDA City Campus											
	5	College of Transfiguration											
	6	Comprehensive Universities											
	7	Cranefield Institute of Management											
	8	Durban University of Technology											
	9	Edinburgh Business School											
	10	Henley Management College											
	11	IMM Graduate School of Marketing											
	12	Inscape Design College											
	13	Management College of Southern Africa											
	14	Mangosuthu University of Technology											
	15	Midrand Graduate Institute											
	16	Milpark Business School											
	17	Monash South Africa											
	18	Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University			Ms. Joleen Steyn Kotze; Dr. Lyn Snodgrass	Dept. Of Political and Governmental Sciences		M.A. In Conflict Management					
	19	North-West University			Prof. Johan Zaaiman	School of Social & Government Studies					Academic exchange program	3rd year Gender Studies course exists. Intersections with peace and security issues needs to be further researched	Academic exchange program with a university based in Germany. Students take courses related to peace and security
	20	Regenesys Management											
	21	Regent University											

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	22	Rhodes University			Information to be updated	Politics Department				Diploma in International Studies- some peace and security concepts are taught			
	23	South African Theological Seminary											
	24	St. Augustine College of South Africa											
	25	Tshwane University of Technology											
	26	University of Bedfordshire											
	27	University of Cape Town			Prof. Jane Bennett; Yaliwe Clark	African Gender Institute; Dept. Of Political Studies					Honors Level	gender program exists, intersections with peace and security needs to be explored	Information to be updated
	28	University of Fort Hare											
	29	University of Johannesburg			Information to be updated	Humanities							
	30	University of KwaZulu Natal			Prof. Geoff Harris	School of Economics & Management							Starting a scholarship fund targeted towards refugees living in South Africa
	31	University of Limpopo											
	32	University of London External System											
	33	University of Metaphysics											
	34	University of Pretoria			Prof. M.E.Schoeman	Political Science; Centre for Human Rights; Institute for Security Studies	Courses on peace and security	Courses on peace and security				Institute for Women's and Gender Studies; Gender Unit in the Centre for Human Rights- These centre's need to be researched further, to explore instances of engagement with peace and security issues	Institute for Women and Gender is actively involved in the community, through community projects. The nature of these projects need to be further explored
	35	University of Sedona											
	36	University of South Africa (virtual university)											
	37	University of Southern Queensland											
	38	University of Stellenbosch (includes the South African Military Academy)			Information to be updated	Faculty of Military Science; Dept. of Political Science	Diploma in International Studies-some peace and security concepts are taught	M.A. In Security and Africa Studies					
	39	University of the Free State			Mrs. Choane; Mej Angelique Harsant; Mr. Joseph Smiles	Political Science							
	40	University of the Western Cape										Women and Gender Studies Program (Undergraduate and Postgraduate levels). Instances of engagement with peace and security, needs to be researched further.	Information to be updated
	41	University of Venda			Information to be updated	School of Human and Social Sciences	International Relations- some peace and security concepts are taught	International Relations- some peace and security concepts are taught				Institute of Gender and Youth Studies. Further research to be conducted, to explore possible areas of intersection with peace and security	
	42	University of Witwatersrand			Prof. Khadiagala	International Relations						Supervise and teach courses focusing on gender, in graduate programs. Instances of engagement with peace and security needs to be explored further.	Staff members are active in civic outreach programs. Information to be updated
	43	University of Zululand											
	44	Vaal University of Technology											
	45	Walter Sisulu University for Technology and Science											

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Sudan	1	Abu Bakr Othman College	Private										
	2	Academy of Engineering Sciences	Private										
	3	Africa College	Private										
	4	Ahfad University for Women	Private		Balghis Badri	Regional Institute for Gender, Diversity, Peace and Rights (RIG/DPR)		M.Sc			Training and Research		Engages with local and international NGO's; Partnership with UPEACE
	5	Al Bayan College of Science and Technology	Private										
	6	Al Geraif Shariq Technical College	Public										
	7	Al Gitaina Technical College	Public										
	8	Al Meer Osman Digna College for Women	Private										
	9	Al Neelain University	Public										
	10	Al Zaiem al Azhari University	Public										
	11	Arab College of Science and Technology	Private										
	12	Atbara Ahlia College	Private										
	13	Bahri Ahlia University	Private										
	14	Bakhtaruda University	Public										
	15	Blue Nile University	Public		Dr. Najlaa Awadalla Alagib	Centre for Peace Studies					Training		Engages with CSO's and UNMIS (United Nations Mission in Sudan)
	16	Canadian Sudanese College	Private										
	17	College of Aeronautics	Private										
	18	College of Police Science and Law	Private										
	19	Computer Man College	Private										
	20	Delta College for Science and Technology	Private										
	21	El Gazira Technical College	Private										
	22	El Imam El Hadi College	Private										
	23	El Imam El Mahdi University	Public										
	24	El Kamleen Ahlia University	Private										
	25	El Maali College	Private										
	26	El Manhal Academy of Sciences	Private										
	27	El Mashreq College for Science and Technology	Private										
	28	El Nasr Technical College	Private										
	29	El Obied Technical College	Private										
	30	El Razi College for Medical Sciences and Technology	Private										
	31	El Salam College for Linguistics and Translation	Private										
	32	El Sharq Ahlia College	Private										
	33	Emirates Technical College	Private										
	34	Gabara College for Quranic Sciences	Private										
	35	Garden City College of Science and Technology	Private										
	36	Gharb El Neel College	Private										
	37	Islamic Institute for Translation	Private										
	38	Jordanian-Sudanese College of Science and Technology	Private										
	39	Karari Academy of Technology	Private										
	40	Kassala Technical College	Public										
	41	Khartoum Academy of Aviation and Technology	Private										
	42	Khartoum Academy of Technology	Private										
	43	Khartoum College of Medical Sciences	Private										
	44	Khartoum Technical College	Private										
	45	Kinaa Technical College	Public										

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Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	46	Macca Technical College of Ophthalmology	Private										
	47	Nile College	Private										
	48	Nile Valley University	Public										
	49	Nyala Technical College	Public										
	50	Omdurman Ahlia University	Private										
	51	Omdurman Islamic University	Public										
	52	Open University of Sudan	Public										
	53	Port Sudan Ahlia University	Private										
	54	Port Sudan Technical College	Public										
	55	Red Sea University	Public										
	56	Sharg Al Neel College	Private										
	57	Shieck Badri Technical College	Public										
	58	Sudan Academy for Banking and Financial Sciences	Private										
	59	Sudan Academy for Communication Sciences	Private										
	60	Sudan Higher Institute for Zakat Science	Private										
	61	Sudan Higher Institute of Hotel and Tourism	Private										
	62	Sudan International University	Private										
	63	Sudan University College for Women	Private										
	64	Sudan University of Science and Technology	Public		Abuelgassim Gor	Peace Culture Center		Research	Research			M.A. Program on Gender and Peace is forthcoming. Information to be updated	Engages with local and international NGO's; provides training to CSO's and political parties; partners with Upeace Geneva and Addis Ababa, and Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, Dar es Salaam.
	65	The National College	Private										
	66	The National Ribat University	Private										
	67	University of Bahr El Gazal	Public										
	68	University of Dalanj	Public		Nazar Mohammed Masha	Center for Peace and Dev't Studies- Dalanj and Kadogli		M.A.			Research	Gender aspects of peace and security are mainstreamed into courses	Engages with local and international NGO's
	69	University of Dongola	Public										
	70	University of El Fashir	Public		Bahaa El Din Harun	Peace Studies Centre		M.A.			Research, Training; Seminars and Workshops	Gender aspects of peace and security are mainstreamed into courses	Engages with local and international NGO's
	71	University of Gadarif	Public										
	72	University of Gezira	Public										
	73	University of Juba	Public		Mr. Simon Monoja Lubang; Dr. Faiz Jamie; Prof. Ibrahim Hamra	Center for Peace and Development						Gender aspects of peace and security are mainstreamed into courses	
	74	University of Kassala	Public		Dr. Omer Al Amin	Approval to establish a peace and development centre is pending					Training provided to CSO's		Training workshops provided to CSO's. Also cooperates with the Institute of Peace in the United States.
	75	University of Khartoum	Public		Dr. Eltyeb Hag	Institute of Peace Research- No degree programs offered. Consultative research only.							Engages with local and international NGO's
	76	University of Kordofan	Public		Dr. Abdel Aziz Al Amin Al Sheikh	Institute of Peace and Development Studies		M.A.		Short courses	Training provided to local community on election and peacebuilding	Information to be updated	Provides training to local community members, on elections and peacebuilding
	77	University of Medical Sciences and Technology	Private										
	78	University of Nyala	Public		Dr. Najlaa Mohamed Bashir	Peace Studies Centre South Darfur		M.A.			Research and Training	Gender aspects of peace and security are mainstreamed into courses	Engages with local and international NGO's

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Not Applicable

Applicable

More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
	79	University of Science and Technology	Private										
	80	University of Shendi	Public										
	81	University of Sinnar	Public										
	82	University of the Holy Quran and Islamic Sciences	Public										
	83	University of Western Kordofan	Public		Dr. Bakri Abdel	Peace and Dev't Research Centre					Training community members		Provides training to local community members, on elections and peacebuilding; Has a publication on peaceful coexistence between the Dinka and Hamar ethnic groups
	84	University of Zalingei	Public		Dr. Osman Mohamed Babikir	Peace and Dev't Studies Centre- Zalinge and El Genaina		M.A.			Research and Training	Gender aspects of peace and security are mainstreamed into courses	Engages with local and international NGO's
	85	Upper Nile University	Public										
	86	Wad Medani Ahlia College	Private										
	87	Wad Medani Technical College	Public										
	88	White Nile Ahlia College	Private										
Swaziland	1	University of Swaziland	Public	<a href="http://www.uniswa.sz">www.uniswa.sz</a>	P.B. Mkhonta	Political & Administrative Studies							
Tanzania	1	Ardhi University											
	2	Dodoma University											
	3	Hubert Kairuki University											
	4	International Medical and Technological University											
	5	Moshi University College of Co-operative and Business Studies											
	6	Mt. Meru University											
	7	Muhimbili University											
	8	Muslim University of Morogoro											
	9	Mzumbe University											
	10	Open University of Tanzania											
	11	Ruaha University											
	12	Sokoine University of Agriculture											
	13	St. Augustine University of Tanzania											
	14	St. John University of Tanzania											
	15	State University of Zanzibar	Public										
	16	Tumaini University											
	17	University of Bukoba											
	18	University of Dar es Salaam	Public		Dr. Khoti Kamanga	School of Law, Department of Public Law; Centre for Forced Migration	Courses taught include- Law of Armed Conflict; Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes; Security-Migration nexus courses; and resources- conflict nexus courses	Courses taught include- Law of Armed Conflict; Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes; Security-Migration nexus courses; and resources- conflict nexus courses				Gender program exists, intersections with peace and security will be researched further	
Togo	1	University of Kara											
	2	University of Lome			Information to be updated	Faculty of Science and Humanities; Faculty of Economic Sciences; Faculty of Social Science; Faculty of Law	B.A. Humanities	M.A. Sociology; M.A. Law				Information to be updated	Information to be updated

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More Information Needed

Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
Tunisia	1	Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture de Mateur											
	2	Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture de Mograne			Information to be updated	Political Science	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted		
	3	Ecole Supérieure des Communications de Tunis			Information to be updated	Political Science; Public Administration	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted						
	4	Ecole Supérieure des Industries Alimentaires de Tunis											
	5	Institut des Etudes Touristiques Supérieures de Sidi Dhrif											
	6	Institut National Agronomique de Tunisie			Information to be updated	Department of Social Sciences	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted	Some courses may exist. Further research to be conducted		
	7	Institut National de Recherches Agronomiques de Tunis											
	8	Institut National de Recherches en Genie Rural, Eau et Forêts											
	9	Institut National des Etudes Technologiques (ISET)											
	10	Institut National du Travail et des Etudes Sociales											
	11	Institut Préparatoire aux Etudes Biologiques et Géologiques de la Soukra											
	12	Institut Supérieur des Cadres de l'Enfance											
	13	Institut Supérieure de Pêche et d'aquaculture de Bizerte											
	14	Université Centrale Privée d'Administration des Affaires et de Technologie			Information to be updated	Political Science	Occasional courses. Further research to be conducted	Occasional courses. Further research to be conducted					
	15	Université de Gabès			Information to be updated	History; International Relations	Courses on peace and security are taught within International Relations	Courses on peace and security are taught within International Relations					
	16	Université de Gafsa			Information to be updated	Political Science; History	Occasional courses on peace and security within political science	Occasional courses on peace and security within political science					
	17	Université de Jendouba			Information to be updated	Political Science	Courses on peace and security within political science						
	18	Université de Kairouan											
	19	Université de la Manouba											
	20	Université de Monastir											
	21	Université de Sfax			Information to be updated	Political Science	Courses on International Security are taught						

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Country	No.	University/Institution	Public/Private/Other	Website/Email	Focal Lecturer(s)	Department	Undergraduate	Graduate	Ph.D	Non-Degree	Other	Gender, Peace + Security Programme	Civil Society + Security Engagement
											Courses are offered on international peace and security are offered within the framework of international studies. Course levels to be determined.		
	22	Universite de Sousse			Information to be updated	Political Science; International Studies							
	23	Universite de Technologie (UTECH)			Information to be updated	Political Science							
	24	Universite de Tunis			Information to be updated	Political Science	Occasional courses on peace and security may be offered						
	25	Universite du 7 Novembre a Carthage											
	26	Universite Libre de Tunis											
	27	Universite Privee de Sousse											
	28	Universite Virtuelle											
	29	Universite Zitouna											
Uganda	1	Ankole Western University	Private										
	2	Bishop Stuart University	Private									Information to be updated	
	3	Bugema University	Private		Margarete Loyce Baleeta	Faculty of Social Sciences							
	4	Busitma University	Public										
	5	Fairland University	Private		Information to be updated	Faculty of Arts				Post-graduate diploma			
	6	Gulu University	Public		Fabius Okumu-Alya	Institute of Peace and Strategic Studies				Diploma		Gender courses exist at the undergraduate level. This will be further researched to explore intersections with peace and security	Information to be updated
	7	Islamic University of Uganda	Private		Mr. Issa Kawalya	Political Science; Faculty of Arts and Social Science		M.A., Religion, Peace & Conflict Resolution				Information to be updated	Information to be updated
	8	Kabale University	Private		Aly Patrick Lalur	Department of Peace and Conflict Studies				Post-graduate diploma			
	9	Kampala International University	Private		Information to be updated	Peace and Security Dept; Political Science				Diploma			
	10	Lugazi University	Private		Information to be updated	Department of Arts and Social Sciences				Post-graduate diploma			
	11	Makerere University	Public		Dr. Paddy Musana; Joe Oloka-Onyango	Human Rights and Peace Centre (HURIPEC); History Department						HURIPEC runs research programmes which focus on gender issues	HURIPEC engages with Civil Society
	12	Mbarara University of Science and Technology	Public		Tom Ogwang	Information to be updated	B.A. In Conflict and Peace Management to be launched in 2011	M.A. In Conflict and Peace Management to be launched in 2011					
	13	Mountains of the Moon University	Private										
	14	Ndejje	Private										
	15	Nkumba University	Private										
	16	St. Lawrence University	Private										
	17	Uganda Christian University	Private									Information to be updated	
	18	Uganda Martyrs University	Private										
	19	Uganda Pentecostal University	Private										
Western Sahara													

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Zambia	1	Copper Belt University			Information to be updated	School of Graduate Studies							Facilitates research and publication activities, of the Dag Hammarskjold Chair of Peace, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution.
	2	Cavendish University											
	3	Mulungushi University			Information to be updated	Disaster Management Training Centre							
	4	Northrise University											
	5	University of Zambia	Public		F. Mutesa; Prof. B.J. Phiri	Development Studies; History						Information to be updated	Engages through the Institute for Security Studies, at the University
	6	Zambia Adventist University											
	7	Zambia Open University											
Zimbabwe	1	Africa University		<a href="mailto:info@africau.ac.zw">info@africau.ac.zw</a>	Dr. A.B. Shankanga; Dr. P. Machakanja	Institute for Peace, Leadership & Governance		M.A. In Peace and Governance		Graduate Diploma in Peace and Governance		Information to be updated	
	2	Bindura University of Science & Technology											
	3	Catholic University of Zimbabwe											
	4	Chingoyi University of Zimbabwe											
	5	Great Zimbabwe University			Information to be updated	History; Development Studies							
	6	Lupane State University											
	7	Midlands State University			Percyslage Chigora	History; Development Studies						Information to be updated	
	8	National University of Science & Technology											
	9	Solusi University											
	10	University of Zimbabwe			Dr. Kenneth Manungo; Dr. Martin Rupiya; Mr. J. Kurebwa	History; Political Science & Administration						Information to be updated	Engages through the Centre for Defense Studies
	11	Women's University in Africa											
	12	Zimbabwe Open University											

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