PHILOSOPHY OF MIND: FALL 2015  
(7AAN2061)

Credits: 20 units  
Tutor: Dr. Matthew Parrott  
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Consultation Hours: Tuesday 5-6 & Wednesday 3:30-4:30  
Lecture Hours: 1-2 pm Tuesday, Strand -3.20

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course focuses on questions in the philosophy of mind. We will approach this topic by thinking through some problems that arise from reflecting on the metaphysics and epistemology of the mind. What is the mind? How does the mind relate to the brain? What is consciousness? How do we know about our own thoughts, feelings, and desires and how do we know about those of other people? In addressing these questions, we will cover topics central to contemporary philosophical discussions of the mind, including consciousness, intentional content, mental causation, and self-knowledge.

OBJECTIVES

By the end of the module, students will be able to demonstrate intellectual, transferable and practicable skills appropriate to a level-7 module. In particular they will be able to demonstrate that they have the ability:

1) To understand key issues in the philosophy of mind.  
2) To think carefully and critically about philosophical questions.  
3) To summarize arguments and positions.  
4) To form philosophical views of their own which they are prepared to defend or amend in light of criticism.  
5) To read closely and gain understanding of relevant texts.

ASSESSMENT

Formative Assessment: 2 x 1,500 - 2,000 word essays  
First essay due 16:00 on Friday 30 October 2015  
Second essay due: 16:00 on Friday 11 December 2015

Summative Assessment: 1 x end of year 2-hour exam  
Time and Location TBD

READING

The readings for the course are separated into the following two categories:
Core Reading: reading that everyone who wants proper coverage of the subject must read.

Further Reading: additional readings to help further develop your views on a particular subject.

Many of the readings for the course can be found either online (marked with a *) or in the following collection of essays:


Another useful collection is:


The following are good introductory texts for anyone seeking background knowledge:


PROVISIONAL SCHEDULE

**Week 1: The Mark of Mentality**

*Core Reading*
* T. Crane: 'Intentionality as the Mark of the Mental', in Anthony O'Hear (ed.), *Contemporary Issues in the Philosophy of Mind*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  

*Further Reading*
* J. Kim: 'Is there a "Mark of the Mental"? ' from Chapter 1 of his *Philosophy of Mind* pp. 17-27.  
* F. Brentano: 'The Distinction between Mental and Physical Phenomenon', in Chalmers.

**Week 2: Mind-Brain Identity**

*Core Reading*
* P. Churchland: 'Eliminative Materialism and the Propositional Attitudes' in Chalmers.

*Further reading*
* D. Stoljar: 'Physicalism', in the *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*  
(http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/physicalism/)

**Week 3: Functionalism**

*Core Reading*
*H. Putnam: 'The Nature of Mental States', in Chalmers.*
*D. Lewis: 'Psycho-physical and Theoretical Identifications', in Chalmers.*

*Further reading*

**Week 4: Mental Causation**

*S. Yablo: 'Mental Causation', in Chalmers.*

*Further reading*
*D. Davidson: 'Mental Events', in Chalmers.*

**Week 5: Consciousness**

*Core Reading*
*N. Block: 'On a Confusion about the Concept of Consciousness', in Chalmers.*
*T. Nagel: 'What it is Like to Be a Bat?' in Chalmers.*
*D. Dennett: 'Quining Qualia', in Chalmers.*

*Further reading*

**Week 6: Consciousness**

*Core Reading*
*F. Jackson: 'Epiphenomenal Qualia', in Chalmers.*
*D. Lewis: 'What Experience Teaches', in Chalmers.*
*J. Levine: 'Materialism and Qualia: The Explanatory Gap', in Chalmers.*
Further reading
*B. Loar: 'Phenomenal States', in Chalmers.

**Week 7: Intentionality**

Core reading

Further reading

**Week 8: Intentionality**

Core reading
*A. Clark and D. Chalmers: 'The Extended Mind' in Chalmers.

Further reading

**Week 9: Self-Knowledge**

Core reading

Further Reading
*S. Shoemaker: Self-Knowledge and 'Inner Sense', in his *The First-Person Perspective and Other Essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
*A. Byrne: 'Introspection', *Philosophical Topics*, 33: 79-103.

**Week 10: Knowledge of others' minds**

Core reading
*A. Gomes: 'Testimony and Other Minds', forthcoming in Erkenntnis.
*B. Russell: 'Analogy' in Rosenthal.

Further reading

QUESTIONS FOR FORMATIVE ESSAYS

Essay 1

1) Are all of our concepts of mental states essentially functional concepts?

2) Is it right to think that pain, like every other mental state, exhibits intentionality?

3) If mental states supervene on physical states, does that mean that mental states do not really have any causal powers?

4) "That everything should be explicable in terms of physics (together of course with descriptions of the ways in which the parts are put together-roughly biology is to physics as radio-engineering is to elector-magnetism) except the occurrence of sensations seems to me to be frankly unbelievable.' (Smart) Discuss.

5) Evaluate Dennett’s argument for the conclusion that consciousness has no ‘special’ properties.

Essay 2

6) If a scientist can stimulate the brain in such a manner as to generate thoughts, can an externalist account of mental content be correct?

7) In what sense, if any, does a person have authority for her own mental states?

8) What role, if any, do ‘consumer systems’ play in connecting an intentional state to the thing in the world that it represents?

9) Do we acquire knowledge of another person’s mental state through testimony?

10) When Mary is let out of her black and white room, does she gain any ‘phenomenal information’?