## Making Good Decisions:

Enabling students to explore their career and develop their employability

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## Coming up...

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- Careers and Employability?
- Exploring the Options
- How can my students develop their employability?
- Managing Choice



Having a career plan leads to a better outcome



# What's the difference between **Careers and Employability?**

- Career is bespoke
- Employability is abstract
- Employability enables the execution of career plans

-**Bespoke vs** abstract

### Careers

#### • 'What do you want to become?'

- No longer a single outcome
- Flexible, adaptable, fluid
- Portfolio, non-linear
- Exploration and discovery of options and potential
  - Interests, passions, aptitudes
- 85% of graduate employers have no degree preference





## Employability

- Knowledge, Attributes, Skills and Experiences
- Developed through work, study, hobbies, volunteering etc.
- Applied in the workplace
- Enable the successful execution of career plans

Knowledge, Attributes, Skills, Experience



### Helping students explore career options

What can I do? Who can I become?

- Acknowledge the pressure
- Know the options
- Understand the benefits and challenges
- Know when to specialise and when to keep options open
- Connect to employability



## Acknowledge the pressure

- Are big decisions realistic at these ages?
- Decisions feel very timesensitive
- Huge amount of choice
- Parents' and peers' perceptions of 'a good outcome' can be a factor



### **Know the Options**



- What are the different choices?
  - University, apprenticeships, a job
- Vocational vs nonvocational/love of subject
- Learning by thinking vs learning by doing



#### Understand the benefits and challenges: University

What's best for me?

FOR:

- Testing myself academically
- Prioritising knowledge
- Continuing other interests and gaining work experience

#### AGAINST:

- I don't love any subject enough to study for 3 years!
- What's the point of a nonvocational degree?



#### Understand the benefits and challenges: Apprenticeships

-What's best for me?

#### FOR:

- Work experience
- Employment-based skills and knowledge development
- Professional qualifications

#### AGAINST:

- Choosing my career at 16 or 18?
- Wide variety of schemes
- Am I ready for the responsibility?



## Understand the benefits and challenges:

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₹ What's best for me?

FOR:

- Time to think about what's next
- Money and security
- Great opportunities can appear by accident

#### AGAINST:

- Can be poorly paid given experience level
- Little professional development
- Can get stuck...



### No choice is ever a one way street

l am what connects my choices together

- 'No such thing as a bad choice'?
- Every experience provides useful learning
- Something in the individual will connect even the most diverse choices together
- Employability is another transferable component between 'disparate' choices



#### Employabilty enabling Careers.... Haven't I seen that somewhere before?

- Morrisby-type profiling
  - Common to year 10 and 11
  - Evaluate student skills and attributes
  - Sift combinations to create future 'suited' career choices
- But what about those skills and attributes?
  - Aren't they worth looking at in their own right?
  - Can they be useful to students who don't want to make a career choice yet?





#### How can I help my students develop their employability?

- Knowledge
  - Depth is valued by employers
- Attributes
  - I am... I do... I believe...
- Skills
  - Common to study and work
  - Specialist & transferable
- Experience
  - Reflection





### Breaking down **skills**



Which skills does my subject develop?

- Analysis, problem-solving, decision-making
- Research, organisation, technological
- Written/verbal, interpersonal, teamwork, leadership
- Specialist
- Career Management



### Breaking down **attributes**

Which attributes does my subject develop?

- Awareness of Self
  - Take the initiative
  - Learn & think independently
- Awareness of Others
  - Inspirational
  - Respect others
  - Make a difference
- Awareness of Context
  - Question
  - Entrepreneurially minded
  - Tolerant of ambiguity





#### How can I help my students develop their employability?

- Help your students identify all the experiences that develop their employability
  - Academic study
  - Work
  - Volunteering
  - Hobbies, interests, passions
  - Community engagement
- Help them see how employability components are the connections between their different experiences





## How can I help students make better decisions?

Talk Listen Try

- Help them review their abilities, passions, aspirations, values & skills
- Encourage research, discussions <u>and</u> experience
- Keeping options open rarely does more harm than good
- Always more than one path to success!



## Having a career plan leads to a better outcome

- A career plan doesn't mean 'for the rest of your life'!
- It does mean 'how do I get to B if I'm starting at A?'
- Knowing yourself is key
  - Who am I?
  - What matters to me?
  - What can I do?
- The more you do, the more you'll know, the more certain you'll be





## Thank you for listening. Any Questions?

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